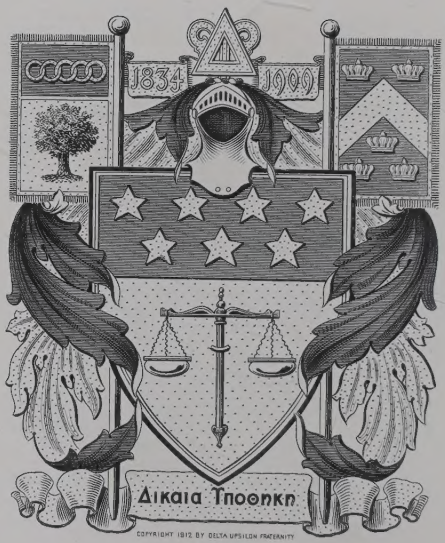
THE MANUAL OF DELTA UPSILON

George Carl Richter
Wesleyan'23



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Drake, Phila.

THE MANUAL
OF
DELTA UPSILON

PUBLISHED BY
THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL
NEW YORK
1920

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VAIL-BALLOU COMPANY
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TO THE SPIRIT OF

DELTA UPSILON

WHICH IS

FRIENDSHIP AND CULTURE

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION

This book, the outgrowth of "The Record," is intended to be the *vade mecum* of every man initiated into our brotherhood. It has been prepared with care and after much consultation: but it is not to be expected that it is free from errors. In the Chapter Roll there are a number of historical gaps due to lack of knowledge of the early days of some of the Chapters. It is hoped that this fault being brought to the attention of many may be rectified in future editions by the interest and research of some brother with time and opportunity to delve into dusty records.

For the betterment of future editions it is earnestly requested that all errors and omissions be brought to the attention of the Editor.

HERBERT WHEATON CONGDON.

New York, March 1st, 1916.

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

The First Edition of "The Manual" has proved so useful in the education of our members in the lore of Delta Upsilon, that a careful revision has been made in preparing this second edition. Several sections have been entirely re-written; errors have been corrected; new sections and an Index have been added.

It is hoped that the aid extended to the Editorial Committee will be continued, by friendly and constructive criticisms of the book.

HERBERT WHEATON CONGDON,
Columbia, '97.
CLIFFORD M. SWAN,
Technology, '99.
Committee.

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CHAPTER ROLL

WILLIAMS, at Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.

Established 4 November, 1834; inactive 1863–1883: Original Chapter, first known as The Social Fraternity.

UNION, at Union University, Schenectady, N. Y.

Established 1838; inactive 1865–1868. Original Chapter, first known as The Equitable Union.

HAMILTON, at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.

Established 21 July, 1847; Original Chapter, first known as The Equitable Fraternity.

AMHERST, at Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.

Established 29 July, 1847, for concerted action against secrecy; inactive 1862–1869. Original Chapter, first known as Delta Sigma.

WESTERN RESERVE, at the Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.

Established 1847; inactive 1857–1865. One of Seven First Chapters, formed 1840 as a literary society known as Delta Psi, later became the Western Reserve Chapter of Delta Upsilon, the name being changed to Adelbert in 1885 and the former name restored in 1906.

WESLEYAN, at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.

Established October, 1850; disbanded 1852; charter withdrawn 1909. Re-established 6 December, 1919, by

grant of charter to the petitioning society, Omega Phi, founded October, 1912, to petition Delta Upsilon. Its badge was a hexagon of black enamel bearing the letters Ω Φ. This gave the name, The Hexagon Club, to the Chapter Eating Club, a separate organization within the chapter.

COLBY, at Colby College, Waterville, Maine.

Established 15 July, 1852, as the Equitable Fraternity. Inactive from 1867 to 1879. Originally known as the Waterville chapter, the name changing with that of the college.

ROCHESTER, at University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y.

Established in the spring of 1852, exact date unknown. Known as Ouden Adelon and had a badge at present unknown. Formed to provide a literary and social society for neutrals who were not permitted to join the existing literary societies.

MIDDLEBURY, at Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt.

Established 3 October, 1856, with name of Zeta Phi, as an Anti-Secret society. Installed as a chapter of the Anti-Secret Confederation by a delegate from the Amherst chapter, 13 November, 1856.

BOWDOIN, at Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

Established October (?), 1857, as a Chapter of the Anti-Secret Confederation. The records for the first year are lost. Inactive 1862–1893.

RUTGERS, at Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J.

Established 28 October, 1858. First meeting of the Society, which was formed as a Chapter of Delta Upsilon, 21 May, 1858: announced at commencement in June as a Fraternity.

† Washington and Jefferson, at Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pennsylvania.

Established 1860 and 1866; disbanded 1869; charter withdrawn 1909.

Colgate, at Colgate University, Hamilton, N. Y.

Established 21 November, 1865. First known as the Madison Chapter, the name changing with that of the college.

New York, at New York University, New York, N. Y.

Established 19 December, 1865, being formed from The Neutral League.

Miami, at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio.

Established March, 1868, as a Chapter of Delta Upsilon Fraternity. Became inactive in 1873 with closing of the college. Revived 28 November, 1908, by permission of the Convention, the Chapter's alumni initiating members of a local society known as Delta Rho, as the nucleus of the active Chapter.

Brown, at Brown University, Providence, R. I.

Established 1 June, 1868. Original society known as Gamma Nu, founded 3 November, 1860, for literary advancement. The original badge of the society was a Book, which was changed in 1868 to a gold star and wreath; date of adoption of the Fraternity badge not known.

Cornell, at Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

Established 17 May, 1869, as a Chapter of Delta Upsilon.

† Trinity, at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

Established December, 1869; became inactive 1876; charter withdrawn 1909.

MARIETTA, at Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio.

Established 23 April, 1870, as a chapter of Delta Upsilon.

SYRACUSE, at Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.

Established 14 November, 1873. Original society known as Atticæum, founded 1872 as a literary and debating society; had no badge.

† MANHATTAN, at College of the City of New York.

Established 1874; became inactive 1878; charter withdrawn 1909.

MICHIGAN, at University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Established 10 April, 1876, as a chapter of Delta Upsilon.

NORTHWESTERN, at Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.

Established 18 February, 1880, as a Chapter of Delta Upsilon.

HARVARD, at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Established 19 February, 1881, "in No. 30 Stoughton Hall, four men from the Brown Chapter and two from the Amherst Chapter having come to Cambridge, being present at the time for that purpose."

WISCONSIN, at Wisconsin University, Madison, Wis.

Established 6 May, 1885, as a chapter of Delta Upsilon, pursuant to a vote of the Convention.

LAFAYETTE, at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.

Established 30 May, 1885, as a chapter of Delta Upsilon, pursuant to a vote of the Convention.

COLUMBIA, at Columbia University, New York City.

Established 6 June, 1885, as a Chapter of Delta Upsilon, pursuant to a vote of the Convention.

LEHIGH, at Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

Established 10 October, 1885, as a Chapter of Delta Upsilon, pursuant to a vote of the Convention.

TUFTS, at Tufts College, Tufts College P. O., Mass.

Established 4 December, 1886. Originally known as "Mathetical Society" formed in the spring of 1886 as a literary society to petition for a charter.

DE PAUW, at De Pauw University, Greencastle, Indiana.

Established 2 April, 1887. Original society known as the Organized Barb Association; formed to purify college politics in 1883.

PENNSYLVANIA, at University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Established 23 March, 1888, as a chapter of Delta Upsilon.

MINNESOTA, at University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

Established 23 May, 1890. Original society known as the Hautbeaux Club formed in fall of 1889 to purify college politics.

TECHNOLOGY, at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass.

Established 11 November, 1891. Original society formed in February, 1891, under name of Nu Chi for the purpose of petitioning Delta Upsilon.

SWARTHMORE, at Swarthmore, Pa.

Established 3 March, 1894. Original society, a senior society called Kappa Beta Sigma, founded in 1890; 9 April, 1892, was re-organized under name of Pi Kappa Omicron, taking in all classes and petitioning Delta Upsilon for a charter in the same year. The badge was a silver triangle with garnet center and bearing letters Π K O.

STANFORD, at Leland Stanford, Junior, University, Stanford University P. O., California.

Established 13 March, 1896. Original society formed under name of Alpha Upsilon, 12 January, 1894, for purpose of petitioning Delta Upsilon.

California, at University of California, Berkeley, California.
Established 13 March, 1896. Original society formed under the name of Omega Alpha, 28 April, 1894, for the purpose of petitioning Delta Upsilon. The original badge was a monogram of the letters Ω and A.

McGill, at McGill University, Montreal, P. Q., Canada.
Established 11 November, 1898. Original society formed under the name of Omicron Nu in the Fall of 1897 for the purpose of petitioning Delta Upsilon.

Nebraska, at University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.
Established 9 December, 1898. Original society formed under name of Tau Delta Omicron.

Toronto, at University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Established 15 December, 1899. Original society known as Phi Alpha formed early in 1896 as a local.

Chicago, at University of Chicago, Chicago, Ills.
Established 5 January, 1901. Original society, known as Iron Key, formed in 1899 for the purpose of petitioning Delta Upsilon.

Ohio State, at Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.
Established 9 December, 1904. Original local society known as Carnation Club founded 1898. Re-organized 1900 as Lambda Nu to petition Delta Upsilon.

Illinois, University of Illinois, Champaign, Ills.
Established 21 December, 1905. Original society known as KK Club founded September, 1902.

Washington, at University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.
Established 9 December, 1910. Founded 21 November,

1907, under name of Iota Delta to petition Delta Upsilon. The badge was a monogram of the letters I and Δ.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE, at Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.

Established 8 December, 1911. Original society known as Phi Tau, formed 1 October, 1905. The original badge was diamond-shaped, of black enamel with gold rim, and bearing a monogram in gold of the letters Φ and T.

IOWA STATE, at Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Ames, Iowa.

Established 6 December, 1913. Original society known as The Colonnades was formed 1904 as a social fraternity. The badge was a blue enameled circle bearing the letter C in gold, the whole placed on a gold cross patté of three arms.

PURDUE, at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Ind.

Established 6 December, 1914. Original society formed in 1904 under name of Cleofan Club.

INDIANA, at Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.

Established 11 December, 1915. Original society known as The Wranglers, formed in 1902 for study of oratory and literature.

CARNEGIE, at Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Established 15 December, 1917. Original society known as Sigma Tau, formed in 1906.

KANSAS, at University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kas.

Established 10 January, 1920. Original society formed 20 November, 1912, The Kanza Fraternity.

FRATERNITY COLORS:

Old gold and sapphire blue.

FRATERNITY MOTTO:

Δικαία Ὑποθήκη, or Justice our Foundation.

FRATERNITY CHEERS:

D. U.—DELTA U—DELTA UPSILON!
D. U.—DELTA U—DELTA UPSILON!
D. U.—DELTA U—DELTA UPSILON!

DELTA U! RAH! RAH!
DELTA U! RAH! RAH!
HE DIKAIA UPOTHEKE
AUTE NIKEPHOROS ISTHI!
RAH! RAH! RAH!
SSSSSS! BOOOOM! AHHHH!
DELTA UPSILON!

A BRIEF HISTORY OF DELTA UPSILON

THE early '30s were years marked by social unrest; a period of great industrial prosperity had been followed by one of depression, with a disastrous panic. The resulting suffering turned the minds of many towards spiritual and social betterment; the great Masonic body was under popular indictment as an anti-social organization, churches were holding revivals, young and old were seeking ways for the uplift of their little worlds. The general social unrest was reflected in the colleges, and young men, chafing under the unfairness and overbearing ways of the secret societies, began to gather in loosely-knit organizations for mutual uplift and active co-operation against the evils that they saw in the college world about them.

Emphasis should be laid on the characters of the men who formed the first chapters of our Fraternity. They were not malcontents, unable to gain admission to established societies; they were serious, thoughtful men, keenly alive to the injustice and the many evils about them that were protected by the secrecy of the fraternities of that day, societies as different from their present chapters as night is from day. These pioneers in the college world joined in a common cause, worked and suffered under ridicule as well as active opposition, and their triumph is seen not only in our own splendid Fraternity but in the sterling worth of our brethren of the secret societies of to-day, the men of the great intercollegiate fraternities who now labor with us through the Inter-Fraternity Conference for the advancement of the common

good as earnestly as their fathers fought against ours.

In Williams College there were at this time a number of young men who were working their way toward the pulpit or the bench; men rather older in years than the average undergraduate and therefore inclined to take a more serious view of college life, but keenly alive to the almost intolerable conditions fostered by the secret societies. Thirty of these men (being ten from each of the three lower classes) met on the night of November 4th, 1834, in a class-room of East Hall and formed a society destined to become the first Chapter of our Fraternity, under the name of The Social Fraternity, a name that was retained for many years. The preamble to the constitution then adopted is of great importance, for not only does it remain essentially the same to this day, but it was the basis of similar documents of the later organizations that finally grew into our Fraternity:—

"Believing that secret societies are calculated to destroy the harmony of college, to create distinction not founded on merit, and to produce strife and animosity, we feel called upon to exert ourselves to counteract the evil tendencies of such associations.

"We believe that the evils resulting from them are such as can be suppressed only by action combined with principle.

"We would invest no class of our fellow-students with fictitious advantages, but would place all upon an equal footing in running the race of honorable distinction.

"The only superiority which we acknowledge is the superiority of merit.

"We, therefore, members of Williams College, believing that voluntary associations, if properly conducted, exert a mighty influence in the correction of evil, do agree to form

ourselves into a society for the purpose of counteracting the evil tendency of secret associations; for maintaining and diffusing liberal principles; and for promoting the great objects of social and literary improvement.

"In doing this we are confident that we have at heart the best interests of the institution to which we belong, and that we are directed by the light of experience, the suggestions of reason, and the dictates of conscience.

"This society shall not recognize society divisions, but real merit, in college elections."

With such principles maintained by such men, the new society soon became a power in the college, and by 1838 had a membership of eighty-two, which was nearly two-thirds of the entire student body. Of the first thirty members, seventeen became clergymen; three, teachers; three, lawyers; and two, journalists. Two of them were destined to become eminent in after life; Stephen J. Field, '37, Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, and William Bross, '38, Lieutenant Governor of Illinois; while all of the others filled their places in life worthily and only less brilliantly than these public men. The Society printed a catalogue in 1837, being the second Fraternity Catalogue ever issued, Kappa Alpha having published the first.

In 1838 a society was formed in Union College similar to that at Williams; borrowing the motto and a portion of the constitution of the Social Fraternity, it became the Equitable Union. As early as 1840 it endeavored to unite with the Williams society, but it was not until anti-secret societies had been formed in Hamilton and Amherst colleges that a Convention was held on the initiative of the Hamilton society in Troy, New York, November 10, 1847, at which all four so-

cieties were represented by delegates. At this Convention, the first of our Fraternity, a form of union was effected under the title of The Anti-Secret Confederation; a Constitution and By-laws adopted, and a catalogue authorized to contain the names and addresses of the members of the various societies. This united action still further strengthened the cause in the home colleges of these chapters, and encouraged the formation of similar societies in other colleges.

One of the questions discussed at this first Convention was that of a uniform badge. The Social Fraternity at Williams had not adopted one until 1837, fearing that it was the entering wedge for all of the evils of the secret societies; but in that year a badge was adopted in the shape of a flat gold key, bearing on one side the words "Social Fraternity" and on the other the motto "'Ουδεν 'Αδελον" (Nothing Secret), both badge and motto being the suggestion of Charles G. Haseltine, '39. This was so different in appearance from the pins of the secret societies that opposition was abandoned and the badge adopted as "a public declaration of the principles of the Fraternity."

Meanwhile the society at Union had made a badge of the letters O and A which was worn as a pin instead of a key; the Williams men had grown tired of their key and many of their men wore a badge in the shape of a pin made from the letters S and F; while the Equitable Fraternity of Hamilton, having adopted the Williams key and a goodly portion of their constitution, was as active in its efforts to get the Delta Sigma society of Amherst to adopt the old key, as it was earnest in its endeavors to get Williams to retain it. Small wonder, then, that the first Convention adjourned without having adopted a badge. Discussion was active between conventions; many designs were suggested, and at least seven different pat-

terns were in common use. The Union society adopted a key in place of the monogram. After much effort all were persuaded that some form of pin should be approved, only to have a sudden revulsion of opinion which resulted in the adoption of the Union key at the Convention held in Albany in May, 1849.

The Conventions of 1850 and 1851 were of considerable constructive value, but the most important Convention was that held in Burlington, Vermont, October 13 and 14, 1852, with the local society Delta Psi which had become a member of the Confederation the previous year. Seven societies were represented, the Articles of Confederation and Constitution were put in more serviceable shape; the name of The Anti-Secret Confederation was formally adopted; and provision was made for general Fraternity officers, as well as for the admission of new Chapters. Thus the nucleus of the present Fraternity organism was formed from the old local societies. The matter of a uniform badge was left unsettled, as the society with which they were meeting refused to abandon its Delta Psi pin, which was not acceptable to the other Chapters, as they were now officially designated for the first time.

The seven societies represented at this epoch-making Convention, were The Social Fraternity of Williams, The Equitable Union of Union, Delta Sigma of Amherst, The Social Fraternity of Hamilton, Delta Psi of Western Reserve, The Equitable Fraternity of Wesleyan, and Delta Psi of the University of Vermont. The latter society, which had joined the Confederation in 1851, withdrew with all its members in 1854. The ostensible reason was the expense of sending delegates to Conventions and the absence of benefit from affiliation with like bodies in other colleges. It was at this time that the

Wesleyan Chapter was killed by the opposition of the secret societies. The fact that Delta Psi became a secret society after leaving the Confederation may be significant. It is a flourishing local society today.

Subsequent Conventions came to no agreement about a uniform badge until, after considerable work and a spirited discussion, the Convention held with Hamilton College adopted the present pin and motto on May 13th, 1858, the members of the Williams Chapter reserving the right to wear their key until they saw fit to change. The Badge Committee consisted of Edward Payson Gardner *Amherst* '58, as chairman, who, with Thomas Foxwall Batchelder *Colby* '58, presented the majority report that was adopted; while a minority report favoring the Williams key was presented by Charles Cornelius Coffin Painter *Williams* '58.

The period immediately preceding and during the Civil War was a hard one for the Fraternity; six Chapters became inactive, chiefly owing to the great drains made on the colleges by the war both in loss of money and students. Annual Conventions were held during the whole of this trying time, and did much to sustain the life of the Chapters. The Convention of 1864 was attended by delegates from only six Chapters owing to the general depression, but they did mighty work, and revising the Constitution, gave for the first time the name of Delta Upsilon Fraternity to an organization that had been wearing the Delta Upsilon pin for six years and in which some Chapters used the name as well. A clause in this document also dealt with the method of naming the Chapters after the institutions in which they are located. This, with other basic changes, made the first elaborate declaration of our Fraternity's aim, thought, and character.

The Williams Chapter withdrew from the Fraternity with the consent of the other Chapters in 1862, believing the Fraternity was not sufficiently active in fighting secret societies. It became inactive the following year, unable to exist as a local. The Convention of 1863 had dropped from the constitution the clause demanding from its members "conscientious and entire opposition to the principles of secret societies in college," and the anti-secret character of the Fraternity was still further modified by succeeding conventions until 1881, at which time the last vestiges of anti-secrecy disappeared, a motion being passed to abolish the term "anti-secret" as not expressing our true attitude towards secret societies, and to replace it with the term "non-secret." The end had been accomplished for which the Fraternity had been formed, our share in the development of college fraternities to their present high level of helpfulness had been recognized; Delta Upsilon became non-secret.

With the end of the War renewed vigor showed itself in the Fraternity; three of the six inactive chapters were revived and new ones chartered which grew vigorously. During this period the magazine *Our Record* first came into being, the number bearing the date October, 1867, being the first of all the Fraternity magazines and the parent of our present QUARTERLY.

By 1879 it was obvious that some central body was required to transact the growing volume of Fraternity business between Conventions. A resolution passed by the Convention of that year created an Executive Council. This proved its value, so that the Convention of 1882 added it to the list of Fraternity Officers, with rules for its perpetuation. This, however, was not enough for a society that was so rapidly in-

creasing in dignity and importance. Legal caution and practical efficiency alike demanded the added safeguard of the incorporation of the Fraternity; a proceeding of considerable difficulty under the constitution of the Fraternity and the legal restrictions of the different states. This was finally accomplished in 1909 by the incorporation of the Fraternity as a whole, the Governing Board, consisting of one alumnus from each Chapter, sitting as a Board of Trustees.

In 1917 the Constitution was amended by the addition of Section 14 to Article VI, enfranchising the alumni and declaring that they had equal rights and privileges with the active members save in certain matters of slight importance covered in the By-Laws. At the same time, the By-Laws were amended so that all alumni are taxed three dollars annually, which goes to the support of the general activities of the Fraternity and also supplies the taxpayer with a free copy of THE QUARTERLY.

This is a far-reaching policy, and has already proven its worth in that it has saved the Canadian Chapters from what would otherwise have been dormancy caused by the War. Its possibilities in making the Fraternity of wider service to its members for their whole lives are only beginning to be understood. The tax may be commuted for life by a single payment of $50 or more, which includes a life subscription to THE QUARTERLY as well.

These "commutations" have been used to establish the Permanent Trust Fund, for the strengthening of the Fraternity and its better development internally. Only the income of this Fund may be used, and the principal is protected by all known legal safeguards. One feature of this Fund is the establishment of "Chapter Foundations" by which a senior,

selected competitively, receives a certificate of commutation of taxes annually, in each Chapter having such a Foundation.

Today, Delta Upsilon is on a sound basis financially and governmentally. Its past has been splendid: its worth has been proven in the crucible of war, and only the future can tell to what greater heights of service to its fellows and to the Nation it may be permitted to rise. The seed planted at Williams in 1834 has come to fruition.

CHRONOLOGY

First Chapter founded, Williams	1834
First Catalogue	1837
Union Chapter founded	1838
Hamilton Chapter founded	1847
Amherst Chapter founded	1847
First Convention, Troy (four chapters) (Anti-Secret Confederation)	1847
Badge adopted (key)	1849
Organization and Articles of Confederation perfected (seven chapters)	1852
Present Motto and Badge adopted	1858
Name of Fraternity adopted	1864
Magazine founded	1867
Executive Council authorized	1879
Fraternity incorporated (thirty-seven chapters)	1909
Alumni enfranchised	1917

CONSTITUTION OF THE DELTA UPSILON FRATERNITY

Article I.—*The Fraternity*

Section 1. This organization shall be called the Delta Upsilon Fraternity, and it shall be composed of societies, which shall be called Chapters, and which shall be located in institutions of learning at the discretion of the Fraternity.

Sec. 2. The objects of this Fraternity are the promotion of friendship, the development of character, the diffusion of liberal culture, and the advancement of justice in college affairs. It shall be non-secret.

Sec. 3. The Fraternity shall consist of the active and alumni members of the several chapters, organized as hereinafter provided, and of honorary members elected prior to 1891.

Sec. 4. The Fraternity shall operate throughout the United States and the Dominion of Canada, and may hold meetings at any place within such territory, having its principal office in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

Sec. 5. The Fraternity shall have full power and authority to collect, hold and disburse funds for the general purposes of the Fraternity, to receive property by gift, devise, bequest or otherwise, and to establish sustaining memberships among alumni, pledging voluntary contributions.

Article II.—*Trustees*

Section 1. In place of an annual meeting of members, the Fraternity shall hold an annual assembly of representatives to be elected by chapter districts and to be known as Trustees. The annual meeting shall be held in November on such day and at such hour as shall be appointed by the Board of Trustees. At least two weeks' notice of such meeting shall be given to the Trustees.

Sec. 2. Each active chapter shall constitute a separate district and, its active and alumni members voting jointly, shall elect one Trustee or representative to the annual assembly.

Sec. 3. Elections shall be held at the regular place of meeting of each of the chapters on such day or days between the first day of May and the thirtieth day of June as may be fixed by the chapters severally, and of which ten days' written notice shall have been given personally or by mail to each member.

Sec. 4. The notice shall contain the names of all persons put in nomination by request of the Corresponding Secretary of the chapter, signed by at least three members, only alumni of over two years' standing being eligible to election.

Sec. 5. The vote shall be had personally, by proxy or by sealed written ballot mailed to the Corresponding Secretary of the chapter, and shall be canvassed and certified to the annual meeting of the Trustees by the officers of the chapter, or of the meeting for that purpose elected.

Sec. 6. The annual meeting of the Trustees shall be held at such time and place as shall be determined at the previous meeting, or, in the absence of such determination, shall be fixed by the Directors.

SEC. 7. The Trustees shall organize by the election of officers and may adopt and from time to time amend the rules for the government of the Directors upon such vote as may be determined.

SEC. 8. The Trustees, in annual meeting, shall act upon all amendments to this Constitution which may be proposed, and shall have and exercise all of the powers and perform all of the duties in this Constitution for them provided.

SEC. 9. The Trustees may adjourn their annual meeting to such place and for such time as they may determine, and from time to time, the same Trustees serving until the succeeding annual meeting, and until their successors are elected and have qualified.

SEC. 10. The Trustees shall pass upon the credentials, and be the judges of the election and eligibility of any Trustee, and in case any chapter shall not be represented at the annual meeting, may elect by ballot from the alumni of the chapter such Trustee for the unexpired term.

SEC. 11. The term of each Trustee hereafter elected shall be three years. Of those Trustees first elected, thirteen shall be elected for the term of one year and twelve shall be elected for a term of two years. The Directors now in office shall determine by lot those chapters which at the next election shall elect Trustees within the exception herein provided.

ARTICLE III.—*Directors*

SECTION 1. There shall be fifteen Directors elected by the Trustees, who shall manage the business and affairs of the Fraternity, as provided in this Constitution and in the By-Laws, and as they may from time to time be directed by the

Trustees assembled, as herein provided. The term of office of Directors shall be three years, saving that of the Board first named, five Directors shall serve for one, five for two and five for three years, respectively, as shall be determined by lot at the first meeting of said Directors. Only Trustees shall act as Directors.

Article IV.—*Officers*

Section 1. The officers of the Fraternity shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Secretary and a Treasurer, and such other officers as the Board of Directors shall determine.

Sec. 2. The President shall be the executive head of the Fraternity; shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors and of the Fraternity.

Sec. 3. The Vice-Presidents shall, in the absence or disability of the President, in the order of their precedence, perform the duties of the President.

Sec. 4. The Secretary shall attend the meetings of the Trustees and of the Board of Directors; shall keep their records, conduct all correspondence and attest all contracts executed by the President.

Sec. 5. The Treasurer, under the direction and authority of the Board of Directors, shall collect and receive, and have the care and custody of all moneys, and securities in which the same, or any part thereof, shall from time to time be invested, depositing such moneys as he may be directed by the Board of Directors, and disburse the same pursuant to the order of the Board of Directors or of the By-Laws. He shall, before entering upon the discharge of his duties or assuming the custody or control of any such funds, execute and deliver

to the corporation a bond in such sum and with such sureties as the Board of Directors may order.

Article V.—*Membership*

Section 1. Any duly enrolled male student of an institution in which a chapter of the Fraternity exists may become a member of the Fraternity at a regularly appointed meeting of such chapter, subject, however, to any restrictions imposed by this Constitution. Any person eligible to become a member of the Fraternity who shall be duly elected and pledged by a Chapter authorized so to do, but shall enter the military or naval service of his country in time of war, before his initiation into the Fraternity, may become a member of such Chapter of the Fraternity after August 4, 1914, by initiation before any Chapter or meeting of members of the Fraternity particularly and in writing authorized so to initiate such person by the officers of the Executive Council and of the Fraternity: provided, however, that such initiation shall be approved by the said Chapter at a meeting thereof.

Sec. 2. No person of immoral character shall be admitted a member of the Fraternity.

Sec. 3. An active member shall become an alumnus member upon graduation or withdrawal from the institution in which he was a student when elected, excepting that upon entering another department of the institution he may remain an active member or as hereinafter provided in Article V, Section 12.

Sec. 4. No member of the Fraternity shall belong to any college society, membership in which shall be inconsistent with the principles of the Fraternity, and no member of the Fra-

ternity shall belong to any society represented in more than one institution, professional and honorary fraternities excepted.

SEC. 5. Each person elected to membership shall be admitted in conformity with the Rite of Initiation adopted by the Fraternity convention.

SEC. 6. A member of the Fraternity may be expelled or suspended from membership by his chapter or by the Executive Council or by the Board of Directors for any cause which the chapter or the Executive Council or the Board of Directors shall deem worthy of such punishment.

SEC. 7. Repealed.

SEC. 8. The Executive Council shall make such general rules and regulations as may be necessary governing the procedure in cases involving suspension or expulsion.

SEC. 9. No member shall be expelled or suspended from the Fraternity, except by a three-fourths vote of the members present at a chapter meeting, or by a three-fourths vote of the Executive Council or of the Board of Directors upon charges that shall have been presented to the chapter or Executive Council or Board of Directors at least ten days previously, nor until the accused shall have had an opportunity for defense.

SEC. 10. In the case of the expulsion or the suspension of a member by a chapter, any person may appeal to the Trustees and the decision of the Trustees on such appeal shall be final and conclusive.

SEC. 11. Any member in good standing may, at any regular meeting of his chapter, receive an honorable dismissal from active membership in his chapter by the concurrence of three-fourths of its active members. No member may, however, be

dismissed from membership in the Fraternity except as already herein provided.

SEC. 12. Any member of the Fraternity who shall enter another institution where a chapter of the Fraternity exists, may be received into active membership in such chapter upon presentation of a letter of recommendation signed by the President and Secretary of his former chapter.

ARTICLE VI.—*Chapters*

SECTION 1. A local society which has existed for two years may become a chapter of the Fraternity by unanimous vote of the chapters at a convention and by a three-fourths vote at a meeting of the Trustees, receiving a charter signed by the President of the Fraternity.

SEC. 2. Alumni members of such a society who may be certified to the Secretary by the duly authorized officers of such society as members thereof in good standing, may, upon the admission of such society as a chapter, be made members of the Fraternity either by installation with the members of such society or by subscribing to the pledges required by the rite of initiation, in the manner and form prescribed by the Fraternity.

SEC. 3. The charter of a chapter may be withdrawn by vote in convention of three-fourths of the whole number of chapters, concurred in by a vote of three-fourths of the Trustees present at any assembly of the corporation.

SEC. 4. The officers of each chapter shall be a President, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, Treasurer, Alumni Correspondent, Associate Editor of

the Fraternity Magazine, and such other officers as the chapter may deem necessary.

SEC. 5. The officers of each chapter shall be chosen by a majority vote of its active members, at such time, and for such term of office, as may be fixed by the constitution; provided, however, that the terms of office of the Corresponding Secretary, the Alumni Correspondent, and the Associate Editor of the Fraternity Magazine, shall be at least one year.

SEC. 6. The President shall preside at the meetings of the chapter and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the chapter.

SEC. 7. The Vice-President of the chapter shall perform the duties of the President in the latter's absence.

SEC. 8. The Recording Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the chapter.

SEC. 9. The Corresponding Secretary shall conduct all correspondence of the chapter, and, in particular, shall make a yearly report to the Alumni Correspondent of the condition and needs of the chapter; and such report shall be incorporated in the annual communication of said Alumni Correspondent to the alumni.

SEC. 10. The Treasurer of the chapter shall have charge of the finances thereof.

SEC. 11. The Alumni Correspondent, who may be an alumnus, shall keep a record of the alumni with their addresses and occupations, and shall make an annual report to each on the condition and needs of the chapter. His necessary expenses shall be borne by the chapter.

SEC. 12. The Associate Editor of the Fraternity Magazine shall act as assistant to the Editor-in-Chief thereof.

SEC. 13. Each chapter shall have exclusive control over its

separate property and funds and the use and disposition thereof, and may adopt for its government such by-laws not in conflict with the provisions of this Constitution, or with the acts of the Fraternity, as it may deem expedient.

Sec. 14. The alumni and active members shall constitute the Chapter and except as otherwise herein or in the By-Laws provided, shall enjoy equal rights and privileges.

Article VII.—*Conventions of the Fraternity*

Section 1. A Convention of the Fraternity shall be held annually at such place as shall have been determined by the preceding Convention. The time for holding each Convention shall be fixed by the Executive Council after consultation with the entertaining chapter.

Sec. 2. Upon the written request of one-third of the chapters in good standing a special convention may be called by the Executive Council, to meet at such time and place as it may designate. Such special convention shall conduct no business other than that specified in the call therefor.

Sec. 3. At Conventions each Chapter shall be entitled to one delegate, except that a Chapter in debt for taxes (other than taxes assessed against alumni) or by reason of any other obligation incurred six months or more previous to Convention, shall have no rights or privileges at Convention. Such delegates shall be chosen by the active members alone, unless none be present and voting. Each authorized alumni club or association which shall have held a meeting and contributed five dollars to the Treasury of the Fraternity within a year, shall be entitled to one delegate. The Trustees and Executive Council shall be entitled to two delegates each at Convention.

SEC. 4. Each delegate to Convention shall be provided with a certificate of his election, signed by the President and the Recording Secretary of the organization which he represents.

SEC. 5. Each delegate to Convention shall be entitled to one vote, but when a call of the roll is demanded, each body entitled to representation shall cast but one vote.

SEC. 6. A majority of the delegates from the chapters shall constitute a quorum of the Convention.

SEC. 7. On all matters affecting the rate of taxation of active members only the delegates from the chapters may vote.

ARTICLE VIII.—*Officers of the Convention*

SECTION 1. The officers of the Convention shall be: An Honorary President, Convention President, three Convention Vice-Presidents, one of whom shall be an undergraduate; a Convention Secretary, Convention Treasurer, Orator, Poet, Historian, Chaplain, Librarian, Auditor and Executive Council. They shall hold office for one year, unless especially excepted elsewhere in this Constitution, and shall be chosen by a majority vote of the chapters assembled in regular Convention.

SEC. 2. In case of the death, disability or resignation of any officer of the Convention, the Executive Council shall appoint a successor, who shall hold office for the unexpired term.

SEC. 3. The President of the Convention shall preside at its sessions, and shall perform such other duties as may devolve upon his office.

SEC. 4. The Vice-Presidents of the Convention shall, in the order of their rank, perform the duties of the President in case of his absence or disability.

SEC. 5. The Convention Secretary shall keep a correct record of the proceedings of Convention, and shall perform such other duties as may devolve upon his office.

SEC. 6. The Convention Treasurer shall have charge of the finances of Convention.

SEC. 7. The Orator, Poet, Historian and Chaplain of the Fraternity shall take part in the public exercises of Convention.

SEC. 8. The Librarian shall have charge of the Fraternity library.

SEC. 9. The Auditor shall examine the accounts of the financial officers of the Executive Council and of the Convention. The financial officers of the Executive Council shall submit their accounts to the Auditor at least one week before the opening day of the next annual or special convention, and the financial officers of an annual or special convention shall submit their accounts to the Auditor not later than six weeks after the closing day of the convention of which they are officers.

SEC. 10. The Executive Council shall consist of nine members; six alumni, no two of whom shall be from the same chapter and at least two of whom shall reside west of Buffalo, N. Y.; and three under-graduates. It shall have the general direction and conduct of such fraternity affairs as may be delegated to it by Convention or the Board of Directors. The headquarters of the Executive Council shall be in New York City. A majority of its members shall constitute a quorum. The alumni members of said Council shall hold office for a

term of three years, two members being elected each year.

SEC. 11. The Executive Council may adopt such rules, governing the calling of meetings and transaction of business as it may determine, not inconsistent with the constitution or by-laws of the Fraternity.

ARTICLE IX.—*Seal*

SECTION 1. The seal of the Fraternity shall be as follows: Within a circular band bearing the words "Delta Upsilon Fraternity, 1834–1909," a shield bearing *or* a balanced scale *proper* on a chief *azure* seven mullets of the first, four and three.

ARTICLE X.—*Amendments*

SECTION 1. This Constitution may be amended in any Convention by resolutions adopted by two-thirds of the organizations represented therein, provided three weeks' notice of amendments proposed shall first have been given to each organization, and such amendments concurred in by a two-thirds vote of the Trustees present at any meeting.

BY-LAWS OF THE DELTA UPSILON FRATERNITY

Article I.—*Conventions*

Section 1. A plan of the Annual Fraternity Convention shall be submitted to the Executive Council at least three weeks prior to the date of meeting.

Sec. 2. All resolutions offered in Convention shall be submitted in writing and left with the Convention Secretary.

Sec. 3. An Annual shall be published by the Executive Council. It shall contain a record of the proceedings of all Fraternity Conventions for the preceding year and the reports of all Convention officers.

Sec. 4. Each chapter shall send a report of its work for the year to Convention. Such reports shall be referred, without reading, to a committee.

Sec. 5. The chapters shall not be allowed to delegate their representation at Convention to alumni.

Sec. 6. The necessary expenses of the following officers of the Convention—President, Vice-Presidents, Convention Secretary, Orator, Poet, Historian and Chaplain—and the necessary expenses of the delegates from the chapters and the Executive Council (railroad fare excepted) shall be borne by the Convention.

Sec. 7. The Convention Treasurer shall make a report to the Executive Council.

SEC. 8. Full reports shall be presented to the Convention by the Executive Council, Council Treasurer, Auditor, and Librarian, and shall be published in the Annual.

SEC. 9. The right of any delegate to exercise his judgment on any matter before the Convention, and to vote accordingly, shall not be affected by any instructions from the chapter or organization he represents.

ARTICLE II.—*Finances*

SECTION 1. The funds for such disbursements as shall be authorized by Convention or under the direction of the Executive Council shall be met by an annual per capita tax upon the undergraduate members, collected by the Council Treasurer.

There shall be a tax of $3.00 a year levied upon all members other than undergraduates, to be collected by the Council Treasurer at the same time and in the same manner as the tax above provided. The amount so collected shall be paid over to the Treasurer of the Fraternity who shall pay therefrom subscriptions to THE QUARTERLY of the members so paying, and the balance shall be used for the general purposes of the Fraternity.

Any member other than an undergraduate member paying into the general funds of the Fraternity the sum of $50 shall thereafter be exempt from further payment of said annual tax and shall be entitled to all the privileges conferred upon members so paying.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Initiate Tax of five dollars, three dollars of which shall be used to pay the subscription of the new member to the Fraternity Magazine for two years after he ceases to be an active member, the remaining two dollars

to be used for providing him with a copy of the Manual and the Song Book upon initiation.

SEC. 3. The necessary expense of transporting chapter delegates to and from the annual Convention shall be borne by an annual per capita Equalization Tax assessed by the Executive Council upon the undergraduates with the exception of members of the chapter or chapters entertaining the Convention.

SEC. 4. Each chapter shall be credited on the annual Equalization Tax bill with the transportation expense of its delegates by a direct and continuous route between their college and the place of Convention, and with the cost of necessary Pullman car accommodations en route.

SEC. 5. The balance accruing from the Equalization Tax from year to year shall be retained in the treasury of the Executive Council as a separate fund. Any portion of this fund may be loaned temporarily to meet Fraternity bills in anticipation of tax payments, but it shall not be permanently transferred to any other fund or expended for any other than its stated purpose.

SEC. 6. The amount of the Equalization Tax shall be fixed at a rate such that the equalization fund shall maintain a reserve, an amount sufficient to obviate large fluctuations in the tax rate, due to the varying expense of transportation from year to year.

SEC. 7. In case of payment of Undergraduate or Equalization Taxes within thirty days from the time of assessment a rebate of 20 per cent. shall be made by the Executive Council.

SEC. 8. The expenses of the convention shall be met from the Undergraduate Taxes by the Executive Council, in a sum which shall not exceed $1,500.

SEC. 9. The Executive Council shall be empowered to expend a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars annually for salaries.

SEC. 10. The fiscal year of the Fraternity shall end September 30, and all reports of financial officers shall be submitted to the Auditor within ten days thereafter.

SEC. 11. The Council Treasurer shall pay all accounts by check direct to the creditor, person, or firm, receiving vouchers which shall specify the exact purpose for which the expense was incurred.

ARTICLE III.—*Fraternity Magazine*

SECTION 1. The Fraternity Magazine shall be published at least quarterly as directed by the Trustees. It shall be under the charge of an Editor-in-Chief.

SEC. 2. Each chapter shall subscribe for as many copies of the Fraternity Magazine as it has undergraduate members at the date of assessment and for one extra copy, which shall be supplied to the chapter in the form of a bound volume at the end of the year. The price of subscription shall be included in the annual financial budget prepared by the Executive Council for each year, and shall be remitted to the Editor-in-Chief of the Magazine by the Council Treasurer.

ARTICLE IV.—*Executive Council*

SECTION 1. The officers of the Executive Council shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Council Secretary, a Council Treasurer, and such other officers as may be elected by the Executive Council.

SEC. 2. The Executive Council shall meet at the call of the President thereof. He shall, so far as practicable, arrange the time of each meeting by consultation among the members of the Council.

ARTICLE V.—*Active Membership*

SECTION 1. For the purposes of the annual per capita tax active membership shall terminate with the withdrawal of the student from the chapter, or with his graduation from the department or departments of which he was a member when initiated, unless in the case of universities and colleges of several departments he shall continue as an active member.

SEC. 2. Each member of the Fraternity shall, upon his admission into the Fraternity, be provided with a certificate of membership signed by the Secretary of the Executive Council, and by the President and the Corresponding Secretary of the chapter.

SEC. 3. Every chapter shall be required to provide each initiate with a standard badge, authorized by the Convention, said badge to be purchased through the Executive Council.

ARTICLE VI.—*Chapters and Alumni Organizations*

SECTION 1. In the case of the admission of a new chapter, the Executive Council shall appoint a committee who shall proceed to the Society to be admitted, and establish it in conformity with the provisions of the Constitution.

SEC. 2. The Executive Council shall, in the case of a new chapter, and may in the case of an old chapter, appoint a committee of three alumni to act as an Alumni Board to the

chapter. They shall hold office for one year, and shall be subject to the orders of the Executive Council.

SEC. 3. November 4 of each year shall be known as Founders' Day. Each chapter shall hold such anniversary exercises on that day, or at its meeting nearest thereto, as may seem appropriate.

SEC. 4. The Trustees may authorize the formation of alumni associations, consisting of alumni members of a single chapter, and alumni clubs, consisting of alumni from more than one chapter.

ARTICLE VII.—*District Conferences*

SECTION 1. The chapters shall be formed into Districts as follows:

District I. Williams, Amherst, Wesleyan, Colby, Middlebury, Bowdoin, Brown, Harvard, Tufts, Technology, McGill.

District II. Union, Hamilton, Rochester, Colgate, Cornell, Syracuse, Toronto.

District III. Rutgers, New York, Lafayette, Columbia, Lehigh, Pennsylvania, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania State.

District IV. Western Reserve, Miami, Marietta, Michigan, DePauw, Ohio State, Purdue, Indiana, Carnegie.

District V. Northwestern, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Nebraska, Chicago, Illinois, Iowa State, Kansas.

District VI. Stanford, California, Washington.

SEC. 2. Until otherwise provided by the By-Laws the Executive Council shall designate the district to which a new chapter shall belong.

SEC. 3. The chapters of each District shall hold an annual Conference with such chapters of the District as shall have

been determined at the preceding conference thereof; or in the event of none such being determined, with such chapter as may be designated by the Executive Council; except that on due application the Executive Council may adjourn such Conference to the next succeeding year. The time of holding the Conference shall be fixed by the entertaining chapter after consultation with the Executive Council.

SEC. 4. At the District Conferences each Chapter of the District shall be entitled to three delegates who shall be elected by the active members and shall be provided with proper credentials from their Chapter; but any District may vote by letter-ballot or otherwise to reduce this number, provided the consent of the Executive Council be first obtained for such action, a two-thirds vote of the constituent Chapters voting as such being required to make such change in representation effective, and all the constituent Chapters of the District shall be bound by the result of such a vote.

SEC. 5. The officers of each District shall be a President and a Secretary, appointed by the Executive Council. Such officers shall hold office between District Conferences and shall prepare a program for the proceedings thereat.

SEC. 6. The officers of the District Conferences shall be a President and a Secretary, elected by each Conference, to serve during the Conference.

SEC. 7. The expenses of the delegates shall be borne by their chapters. The District officers shall arrange for the equalization of railroad fares of the delegates.

SEC. 8. The program of the District Conferences shall provide for papers on general or local Fraternity topics, open discussion thereon, and such other matters as may be determined by consultation with the Executive Council; but no

legislation on general Fraternity affairs may be passed by District Conferences. The program for the Conferences must be approved by the officers of the Executive Council in charge of the Districts.

Article VIII.—*Insignia*

Section 1. The coat-of-arms of the Fraternity shall be as follows:

DELTA UPSILON beareth: *or* a balanced scale *proper* on a chief *azure* seven mullets of the first, four and three.

Crest, on a knight's helmet with visor raised, the badge of the Fraternity, all *proper*.

Motto, the words Δικαία Υποθήκη. Supporters, the bannerets of arms of the Convention and of the Trustees.

The CONVENTION beareth: *or* an oak tree rooted branched and leaved *proper* on a chief *azure* five linked rings of the first in fesse.

The TRUSTEES bear: *azure* a chevron between five coronets *or*, two, one and two.

The arms of the Fraternity shall be uniform throughout the chapters.

Sec. 2. The colors of the Fraternity shall be old gold and sapphire blue.

Sec. 3. The badge of the Fraternity shall be a monogram composed of the letters Delta and Upsilon and shall bear the motto Δικαία Υποθήκη.

Sec. 4. No chapter shall use any form of emblem (coat-of-arms, crest, badge, pledge-button, flag or other emblem) except that authorized by the Convention.

Article IX.—*Amendments*

Section 1. These By-Laws may be amended or suspended by a concurrent majority vote of the chapters represented in any convention and the Trustees present at any regularly called meeting.

Note

The Constitution and By-Laws as here printed include amendments made by the Eighty-fifth Convention and ratified by the Trustees November 17, 1919.

GENERAL RESOLUTIONS OF CONVENTION

Administration

1906.—Resolved, that each chapter be instructed to incorporate in its by-laws a requirement that the Chapter Editor of The Quarterly be elected at a convenient time near the middle of the college year, and not at the beginning or end of the year.

1906.—Resolved, that it is the sense of the Convention that an accurate list of all members of the chapter shall be kept by each chapter, and such list shall be under the care of a specially appointed custodian who shall be responsible for the accuracy of said list; and resolved, further, that the Decennial Editor shall be furnished at least once a year with a copy of said list.

1906.—Resolved, that the chapter editors be instructed by the Editor of THE QUARTERLY to furnish the Decennial Editor annually with a complete list of initiates and their home addresses.

1907.—Resolved, that whenever a chapter editor shall be found dilatory, the Editor of THE QUARTERLY shall have the authority to demand the election of a new chapter editor.

1907.—Resolved, that the Executive Council be authorized to recommend to any chapter the removal of an unsatisfactory corresponding secretary and the election of a new one.

1913.—Whereas, the By-Laws of the Fraternity provide that the Executive Council may in the case of any chapter appoint a committee to act as an advisory board of the chapter, be it

Resolved, that it is the desire of the 79th Convention that the Executive Council periodically shall obtain and collate statistical and other information relative to the standing of the various chapters in the institutions in which they are located, and in such cases as it deems necessary act as such advisory board.

1914.—Resolved, that the Executive Council be directed to install the Inter-fraternity Conference system of chapter accounting at the beginning of the year 1915–1916 in each chapter of the Fraternity.

1914.—Resolved, that the uniform chapter filing system shown at the 80th Convention by the Executive Council through Brother Clifford G. Roe, be the approved system.

1915.—Resolved, that the Executive Council be requested to collect from members of the Fraternity and distribute to the Chapters, information concerning the desirable men

entering the various Universities at which there are Chapters of this Fraternity.

1915.—Whereas, it is to the interest of the Fraternity that immediately upon graduation members of the Fraternity become members of an Alumni Club of Delta Upsilon; in order to expedite and facilitate this connection be it

Resolved, that it be the duty of the recording Secretary of each Chapter to send notice to the Alumni Club interested of the coming of an alumnus of that Chapter into the territory of the Alumni Club. Be it further resolved, that the Executive Council provide proper forms to the Chapters for this purpose.

1916.—Resolved, that the Executive Council be authorized to appoint a committee of seven men to sit in joint conference with a like committee to be appointed by the Board of Directors, and to be known as The Board on Petitioning Societies, to formulate rules and regulations governing the presentation of petitions for charters, to examine carefully the merits of all petitions presented and to report its findings and recommendations in such cases to the General Convention.

1916.—Resolved, that all petitions for charters presented by societies petitioning for the first time shall be laid on the table for one year pending investigation and report by the Board on Petitioning Societies.

1916.—Resolved, that the practice of holding mock initiations or any other horseplay prior to the formal initiation of new members be prohibited.

1916.—Resolved, that it is the sense of this Convention that such practices as tubbing, paddling and other similar punishments are unseemly and unworthy of the

dignity of the Fraternity and are to be disapproved.

Insignia

1906.—Resolved, that it be recommended to members of the Fraternity to wear their pins on their vests, waistcoats or shirts, and not on the outside of their coats.

1907 (amended in 1911, 1912 and 1917).—Resolved, that the badge of the Fraternity shall be made in the shape shown in the report of the Executive Council in the Annual of the Seventy-third Convention, and only in sizes 1, 0, and Miniature, and that they shall be purchased only from the Official Jeweler, and that the badge monogram shall not be used in any other form of jewelry.

1911.—Resolved, that the official flag of the Fraternity shall have the following proportions: Divide the length into thirty (30) parts made up of three stripes; the outside ones each sapphire blue taking up nine (9) parts, and the central one gold twelve (12) parts. The width of the flag to be twenty (20) parts. A blue Delta Upsilon monogram to be placed in the center of the gold stripe with a width of nine (9) parts and a height of ten (10) parts.

1911.—Resolved, that the regulation hat-band of the Fraternity shall be a ribbon two inches wide with the colors arranged in the following order and widths: Black $^{53}/_{64}$ inch, gold $^{6}/_{64}$ inch, blue $^{1}0/_{64}$ inch, gold $^{6}/_{64}$ inch, black $^{53}/_{64}$ inch.

1912.—Resolved, that the badge shall be restricted to the use of members of the Fraternity and shall be worn as a badge only. (Re-affirmed 1919.)

1912.—Resolved, that the manufacture of Fraternity jewelry, except the badge and such other pieces as may be approved by the Convention or Board of Trustees, be hereafter prohibited.

1912.—Resolved, that a permanent Committee on Insignia be appointed by the Executive Council with power to determine all questions which may arise as to the authorized use, design and manufacture of fraternity jewelry and other articles bearing any insignia of the Fraternity.

1912.—Resolved, that a recognition pin be adopted in the form proposed and reported by the committee of the Board of Trustees.

1915.—Resolved, that if any member of the Fraternity be guilty of pawning or causing to be pawned, or selling or causing to be sold to a person not a member, the Badge of the Fraternity, such action shall be deemed ample and sufficient grounds for the expulsion of the offending member from the Fraternity.

1915.—Resolved, that the use of the Delta Upsilon monogram be permitted only on the badge, the recognition pin, the coat-of-arms, the crest and the official flag.

1917.—Resolved, that the Standard Size of the badge be Size 1.

1917.—Resolved, that all complaints in regard to standard badges be referred to the Insignia Committee, with power.

1919.—Resolved, that if any Chapter desires so to honor the memory of a deceased Brother, the badge may be "draped in mourning" by winding black silk horizontally about it to a convenient width.

1919.—Resolved, that the badge of the Fraternity shall be worn over the heart and in an upright position.

1919.—Resolved, that the Executive Council be empowered to authorize the design and issue of a "sister pin."

General

1908.—Resolved, that it is the sense of the 74th Convention that Theta Nu Epsilon is a society membership in which is prohibited by the Constitution of the Fraternity.

1917.—Resolved, that the Treasurer of the Executive Council be authorized and empowered to invest not to exceed Three Thousand Dollars from the Equalization Fund and the Initiate Tax Fund in Bonds of the Second Liberty Loan of the United States.

1919.—Resolved, in view of the Council Treasurer's report of the investment of Council funds in the Liberty Loan of the United States, that a *pro rata* share of funds be invested in the Victory Loan of Canada.

RULES FOR EXPULSION AND SUSPENSION

THE regulations of the Fraternity respecting expulsion and suspension of members are found in Article V. of the Constitution under the title of Membership. This Article prescribes the sole method by which the membership of any regularly initiated member may be terminated. No member may resign his membership in the Fraternity for any cause, though he may relinquish active membership in his chapter by a three-fourths vote of its members. Such action, however, does not affect his membership in the Fraternity.

Pursuant to Article V., Section 8, of the Constitution, the Executive Council has provided the following general rules and regulations governing the procedure in cases involving suspension or expulsion of a member. These rules should be strictly followed in order to make the proceedings effective.

1. All charges shall be in writing and shall be subscribed by the person or persons bringing the same. They shall state with reasonable exactness the particular offense or offenses complained of, and shall, so far as possible, state the times and places where and when such offense was committed. If this be not contained in the charges, the member charged may demand such particulars, and the same, so far as may be reasonably possible, shall be furnished to him before trial, or such particular charge may be considered abandoned by the trial body.

2. The charges shall be presented to the Chapter to which the member charged belongs, or to the Executive Council, or

to the Board of Directors, and the body to which such charges are thus presented shall thereupon cause a copy of such charges to be served by its Secretary upon such member in person, or if such may not be conveniently done, then by mail, addressed to such member at his last known place of residence. In addition to a copy of such charges, there shall also be served upon or mailed to him a direction to appear before the body to which the charges have been presented on a date not less than ten days after the service or mailing of such charges and notice, and then and there to answer the said charges and make such a defense thereto as he may care to make.

3. After service or mailing of a copy of such charges and notice, the person serving or mailing the same shall certify at the foot thereof that such has been done, and shall submit the same to the President or Chairman of the body to which the charges have been presented. Such President or Chairman shall thereupon appoint a committee to conduct the trial of the said charges on behalf of the person or persons bringing the same.

4. The hearing shall be held, upon notice to all the members of the body to which the charges have been presented, at the time and place specified in the said notice, and at such times to which said meeting shall be adjourned. In the case of a trial before a Chapter, no notice to the members of the Chapter shall be required, provided such hearing be held at the time appointed for a regular meeting of the Chapter.

If the member so charged does not appear and defend against such charges, the charges shall be allowed as confessed.

Any member charged may if he so desires have assistance from among any member or members of the Fraternity.

In the case of a trial before the Chapter to which the mem-

ber charged belongs, the members of the Chapter shall vote at the close of the hearing in the following order: Freshmen, Sophomores, Juniors, Seniors, Alumni.

At the conclusion of the trial, the Secretary of the trial body shall subscribe to the said charges a copy of the decision thereon, and the same shall be signed by him and by the presiding officer of such meeting. The Secretary shall then serve on or mail to the member charged a copy of such decision over his signature as such officer. In the event of the expulsion of the member charged, the Secretary shall also prepare a complete copy of such charges, any answer thereto, and such evidence as may be in written form, and the decision of the trial body, and shall add thereto the words:

> "I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of the charges preferred by against and of the record and the decision of the thereon, had on the day of , 19 ,"

and shall sign the same and forward it to the Secretary of the Fraternity without delay.

5. In all cases where no greater penalty than suspension for a period not greater than three months shall be imposed, the charges may be made orally in the presence of the accused, or in writing served upon him as aforesaid, and a trial had summarily before the Chapter at any regular meeting thereof. The charges and decision shall be entered on the minutes of the meeting.

6. All appeals which shall be taken to the Trustees shall be taken by a written notice of appeal delivered to the Secretary of the Fraternity within six months after a copy of the decision of the trial body shall have been served upon or

mailed to the member charged, as hereinbefore provided, but the Trustees may at any time, in their discretion, waive the six months' limitation and entertain the appeal.

7. When a notice of appeal shall have been delivered to the Secretary of the Fraternity, he shall forward a copy thereof to the person or persons by whom the charges were brought, and to the Secretary of the body by whom the decision appealed from was made.

8. When an appeal has been taken to the Trustees, they may in their discretion and in the interests of justice, in such cases as they may decide so to do, rehear the evidence of the parties and their witnesses in such form as they may determine upon.

INSIGNIA RULES

The Pledge Button

The Pledge Button is to be worn only by men who have been pledged as members of Delta Upsilon and until they have been initiated. Pledge buttons may be bought from the Fraternity Office for Fifty Cents each.

The Badge

By action of Convention, each initiate must be supplied by the chapter, upon initiation, with a plain gold No. 1 size standard badge. The Convention has also directed that these badges be supplied only through the Executive Council.

Arrangements have been made for very careful supervision of the manufacture, so as to maintain at the highest possible point the quality and workmanship. All badges, both plain and jeweled, manufactured by the Official Jeweler, are inspected by the Insignia Committee, and those accepted and passed by the Committee are sealed with a lead seal. No others should be accepted by purchasers. Orders should be accompanied by remittances and two copies of the standard initiate badge order blanks, which have been placed in the hands of each chapter.

By vote of Convention as well as by custom, the Badge is always worn on the shirt, waistcoat or vest, and never on the

outer coat or in the lapel: nor is it to be used as a fob, scarf-pin, or other article of jewelry. It is the badge of membership and is not to be worn by any non-member.

The Official Hat-Band

The official hat-band of Delta Upsilon is of black silk, 2 inches wide, with the colors arranged in the following order and width: black $^{53}/_{64}$ inch, gold $^{6}/_{64}$ inch, blue $^{1}0/_{64}$ inch, gold $^{6}/_{64}$ inch, black $^{53}/_{64}$ inch. It is to be worn on straw hats by both alumni and undergraduates. In order to keep it out of the hands of unauthorized persons, its sale is limited to the Fraternity office. Consult the advertising pages of The Quarterly for prices.

The Recognition Pin

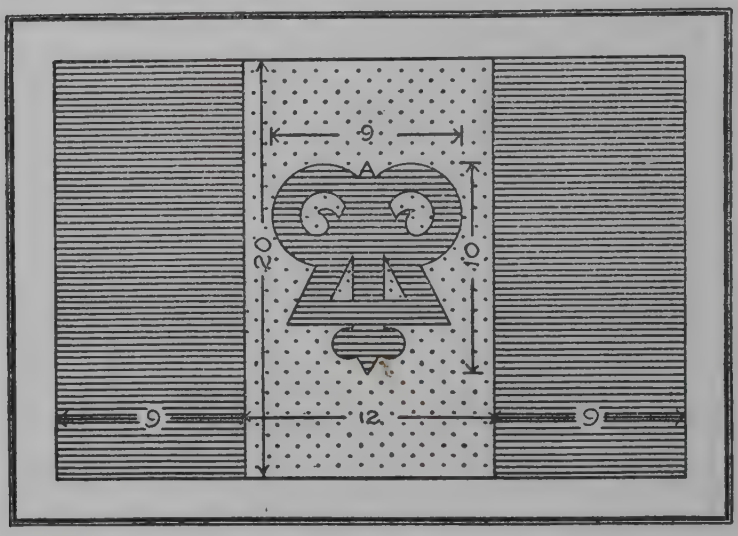
The Recognition Pin is intended principally for the use of alumni, but is not restricted to them. It is intended for wearing in the lapel of the coat or overcoat, for easy recognition. Pins may be bought from the Fraternity Office for One Dollar each. The official pattern is illustrated herewith. It is of dull-finished 14-k-gold, the Delta being polished. It is now generally made in lapel-button form.

The Fraternity Monogram

By action of the Eighty-first Convention, the Fraternity monogram is restricted to the Badge worn on the breast, the Official Flag, the Coat-of-Arms and Crest, and the Recognition Pin. If it is desired to use the letters for any other purpose,

they must be placed side by side or one above the other, and not arranged as a monogram.

The Delta should never be drawn as an equilateral triangle, but as an isosceles triangle whose altitude is equal to its base. Unauthorized makers of jeweled badges are careless in this respect and should not be patronized.



THE OFFICIAL FLAG

The official Flag of the Fraternity is to be made in the following proportions:—

Length, or fly, 30 parts
Width, or hoist, 20 parts
End stripes, 9 parts each, sapphire blue
Middle stripe, 12 parts, old gold
Monogram on middle stripe, blue, 10 parts high, 9 parts wide

THE OFFICIAL BANNER

This flag is to be flown on Chapter-houses and in public. It should be made of bunting.

The flag may be obtained from the Fraternity Office, in New York City.

The Official Banner

The official Banner of the Fraternity is of white silk, with the "great arms" painted thereon (embroidered if preferred), the whole hung from a horizontal bar. The white silk is to be edged with ¾ inch gold or yellow silk galloon on sides and 1½ inch fringe at top and bottom. It is to measure 18 inches wide and 27 inches high, and to be cut burgee-shape at bottom, including an angle of 120 degrees. It is never to be used outside of the Chapter-house, and is intended primarily as a hanging for the front of the Presiding Officer's desk at initiations, but may be used as an ornament at other times for the wall of the chapter room. The banner may be obtained from the Fraternity Office, in New York City, at cost, with the design painted in correct colors.

Use of the Coat-of-Arms

The coat-of-arms is protected both by design-patent and copyright, and is not to be used by any manufacturer for any purpose or person without a license which may be obtained through the Insignia Committee free of charge. The coat-of-arms or any part thereof may be used on the following articles:

Personal and official stationery and blanks.

Decorative hangings and embroideries, for pillows, wall-hangings, table covers, plaques, banners, book-covers.

Illustrations or inserts, book-plates.

Table service, linen, porcelain or silver.

Personal articles; pipes, steins, tobacco jars or pouches, cigar and cigarette cases and boxes, or papers; match cases; umbrella and cane handles; card cases or wallets; desk sets.

Jewelry: Souvenir spoons or forks, scarf-pins, tie clasps, cuff links or buttons, watch fobs, seals and charms, lockets, rings, brooches, bracelets, belt buckles, belt, veil, collar and other pins, lavallieres.

The co-operation of members and makers is desired to keep the standard of quality high, both in execution and design. Members should co-operate with the committee to assure the correctness of design and execution of various articles, by seeing that the makers refer all sketches to the Committee on Insignia and obtain licenses if not already licensed.

As the present coat-of-arms is the only one, all former devices being abandoned, loyalty requires its use, whenever any heraldic device is desired.

To obtain a license for the use of the coat-of-arms or any part thereof, it is necessary to submit the design to the Insignia Committee of Delta Upsilon, at the New York Office, for approval. This being obtained, application is to be made to the committee for license, the application being accompanied by two copies of the article, or pictures thereof if copies are impracticable; one of which will be returned attached to the license, the other filed with the copy of the license. In the case of jewelry or dies, copies may be struck in base metal for this purpose.

Any variation from hitherto published or approved depictions of the coat-of-arms must first be submitted to the Insignia Committee for approval; whether the user be non-member or

member of the Fraternity. The attention of committees of conventions and alumni-clubs is especially called to this rule.

Inserts for College Annuals

Correct steel plates have been made under license by a number of engravers, showing the Fraternity arms, for use in college annuals. The one used for the frontispiece is by The Dreka Company, 1121 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia. They will furnish copies at a reasonable figure. They may also be consulted in reference to other uses of this plate or of other dies. Prices of similar work by other firms may be obtained by writing to them. The Fraternity Office also has on sale authorized half-tone blocks and line-cuts for various purposes, which may be bought at prices ranging from $1.00 to $5.00. No others should be used, as it leads to violation of copyright and liability to incorrect cuts.

THE ORGANIZATION OF THE FRATERNITY

UNTIL 1909 the Fraternity had no legal existence. Up to then it was only a voluntary association with no recognized *status* and few legal rights or powers. It was governed wholly by a Convention of undergraduates, the personnel of which changed from year to year, with a consequent indefiniteness of purpose and tardiness of action that were unfavorable to real progress. To this Convention a few delegates from Clubs and Chapter Associations were admitted and in a small measure took part in the legislation adopted. Between Conventions the administration of affairs was in the hands of the Executive Council consisting of six alumni and three undergraduates. But the Council merely represented the Convention and had no power to act in any matter, although its recommendations usually were well received by the Convention. It will be seen how inefficient this organization was to advance any large policies requiring any length of time to carry into effect, and how difficult it was to inspire confidence in the alumni whose support of those policies is so necessary to any real success. The truth was that the Fraternity had outgrown its frame-work.

The Seventh-fourth Convention held at Swarthmore in 1908 decided that a Committee of Forty-eight should be appointed to consider the whole matter and propose such measures as would remedy the situation. This Committee was composed of representative men of the Fraternity who had long been

in touch with its growth and who fully appreciated what was necessary to insure its promising future. After most thorough consideration the Committee made its report to the Seventy-fifth Convention held at Boston in 1909. This report was received, its recommendations adopted and later in the year these recommendations were put into effect.

To-day the Fraternity is a legally organized corporation, with all the privileges and powers accorded by law to such an organization. In forming this corporation unusual difficulties had to be overcome. These were not only successfully surmounted but in so doing the Fraternity gained strength and a flexibility of operation it otherwise would not have had. One difficulty was that such a corporation is usually required to hold an annual meeting of all its members, an impossible condition under the circumstances. Another was that each member of the society being incorporated is usually required to assent to the change, or stand for re-election to the incorporated body,—again an impossible condition.

To overcome these obstacles advantage was taken of a law of New York. Under its provisions an unincorporated society having 5,000 or more members may resolve to incorporate and thereby, with no more formality, all of its members become members of the incorporated society. This law also provides that the annual meeting need not be held by all of the members, but that this annual meeting may be held by delegates elected from "districts" set out by the corporation. The Trustees are the delegates, and the Chapters are the "districts." As the "districts" must be set out by the corporation, it is seen why a new chapter is elected in the last instance by a vote of the Trustees at the annual meeting. The Fraternity, therefore, has in its fold all the members of Delta

Upsilon. It meets yearly, a Trustee from each Chapter representing that "district." It has power to make contracts, to purchase real estate, to receive bequests and generally to act as any legally recognized person or corporation may act. It may thus enter upon projects and have advantages not open to unrecognized societies. As the Trustees are alumni and representative of the mature business men of Delta Upsilon, and as only one-third are elected annually, they offer an assurance to all members of the Fraternity of the stability, judgment, and responsibility, that invite the confidence of all who desire to contribute to the support of our brotherhood.

The purpose of establishing this responsible body was to enable the Fraternity to undertake the work that the Convention, for the reasons stated, was not qualified to assume. So it was the object of the re-organization to preserve to the Convention all the rights and privileges which it has had in the past. The Convention is continued and so far as those things wherein it has legislated in the past are concerned, the Trustees may not legislate without the concurrence of the Convention. New "Districts" (new Chapters) may not be created without the unanimous consent of all the Chapters attending Convention; nor may a change be made in the Constitution or by-laws without a concurrent vote of the Convention. Thus the Convention reserves to itself all of its former powers, subject only to the concurring vote of the Trustees, who as the legal representatives of the Fraternity in annual meeting assembled, must make the final and legal decision.

The executive arm of the Fraternity is the Board of Directors, consisting of fifteen members elected by the Board of Trustees. Between annual meetings the Directors carry out the instructions of the Trustees. The executive arm of the

Convention is the Executive Council. Between Conventions the Council carries out the instructions of the Convention. The final result is that we have the incorporated Fraternity, represented in annual meeting by its Trustees, and working through its Directors, particularly charged with the carrying out of the larger plans and purposes imposed upon the Fraternity by the increased responsibility arising from its size, influence and opportunities. This is the legal Fraternity. We have, too, the Convention, represented in its annual convocation by delegates from the Chapters, working through its Executive Council, particularly and by reason of its veto power, charged with the carrying out of the plans and purposes arising out of undergraduate problems with which it is familiar, and which it has always reserved for its own consideration.

The Committee of Forty-eight, which formulated and carried out this plan, believed it to be an ideal organization, affording to all in the Fraternity full opportunity to serve it where such service is most desired and helpful, and at the same time giving the cohesion and stability necessary to the realization of new hopes for its future.

In 1917 a further revision of our fundamental law declared the alumni to be legally a part of their several Chapters, as indeed they had always been, morally. It was then declared that "the alumni and active members shall constitute the Chapter" and that any alumnus in good standing shall have the vote in all matters in Chapter meeting save those of a distinctly undergraduate character such as the election of Chapter officers and of the undergraduate delegate to the General Convention.

The result of this has been to save to the Fraternity the

Canadian chapters, which re-organized after the war with alumnus membership and officers, selected new members and launched an undergraduate Chapter without the necessity of consultation with the General Convention.

Alumni are taxed, under the same revisions, the sum of Three Dollars annually, which includes the year's subscription to THE QUARTERLY; and they have the privilege of commuting this tax by a single payment of Fifty Dollars, which not only pays up the Alumni Tax for life, but includes a life subscription to THE QUARTERLY. These commutations and gifts are the sources of the Permanent Trust Fund of $200,000.

In addition, there have been instituted Chapter Foundations, gifts of One Thousand Dollars from four or less alumni grouped together. These Foundations each serve to pay the commutation of one senior per year for twenty years, the recipient being chosen by some competitive method devised by the donor of the Foundation on consultation with the Directors of the Fraternity.

It is earnestly asked that all our members, undergraduate and alumni, give to our Constitution and By-Laws that serious study they deserve.

THE COAT-OF-ARMS AND ITS SYMBOLISM

THE coat-of-arms is described in heraldic language as follows:

Delta Upsilon beareth *or* a balanced scale *proper* on a chief *azure* seven mullets of the first, four and three. Crest, on a knight's helmet affronté with visor raised *proper* a monogram *or* of the letter Delta surcharged on the letter Upsilon. Motto, in Greek letters, the words Dikaia Upotheke. Decking, *or* and *azure*. For the Great Arms, supporters of the bannerets of the Convention and of the Trustees.

The arms of the Convention and Executive Council are: *or* an oak-tree growing *proper* on a chief *azure* five linked rings of the first in fesse.

The arms of the Trustees are: *azure* a chevron between five coronets *or*, two, one, and two.

The essential part of the arms is the shield bearing the stars and the balanced scale, arranged as described above and shown in the frontispiece and in the colors of blue and gold as described. The shape of the shield is immaterial; and it need not be accompanied by the motto, crest, decking, or supporters, any or all of which may be used or omitted as the designer wishes.

The Fraternity arms are shown on a shield because it is an organization of men; the colors are those of the Fraternity, and the principal charge is a balanced scale, the emblem of

Justice, and the oldest of our insignia, being found on the first Williams key.

The seven stars are for the Seven Chapters that adopted the Articles of Confederation; the four upper stars typify the Four Original Chapters that began the Anti-Secret Confederation.

The crest is a knight's helmet, typifying democracy, with vizor raised to denote non-secrecy, bearing the monogram which was our badge even before the name of Delta Upsilon had been adopted.

As the Fraternity is composed of both alumni and undergraduates, the Great Arms have supporters or bannerets displaying the coats-of-arms of these bodies. The undergraduate section, organized at the Convention, and its executive branch, the Council, bear arms of the prevailing colors of the Fraternity. The principal charge is the oak-tree, whose trunk and branches show the relation of the Chapters to the parent Fraternity. The subordinate charge of the five rings commemorates the first division into five Districts.

The Trustees' coat-of-arms bears as the principal charge a chevron, which recalling the roof-tree and homestead, stands for the property-holding body: the legal corporation. It is between five crowns to denote its control over all action taken throughout the Fraternity, whose Convention legislates subject to the concurrence of the Trustees. The colors are again blue and gold.

The Great Arms, showing the complete achievement, is correct to use in formal decoration, such as stained glass, illustrations in college annuals, and the like. The Little Arms, of the Fraternity's shield but without the supporting bannerets, is more correct for Chapter letter paper, menus, and the like.

The stamp on the front cover of this book is the simplest form of the Little Arms. The crest alone, preferably without the helmet, is correct for use on seals, letter-paper, and in chapter-house decoration; but good taste suggests that its use be restricted, and that it be not used for jewelry, embroidery of napkins, and the like.

The Fraternity rules call for the submission of all representations of the coat-of-arms or any part thereof, to the Insignia Committee for criticism or approval, if they differ from any of the standard representations.

The Seal of the Fraternity is used only by the Trustees for sealing official papers, and is not to be used by any other person or body. It consists of the shield of arms of the Fraternity within a circle bearing the words "Delta Upsilon Fraternity 1834–1909" and care should be used to avoid any infringement on this. The coat-of-arms is protected by both copyright and design-patent, and is not to be used by any manufacturer for any purpose or person whatsoever without license, which may be obtained through the Insignia Committee free of cost.

Line-cuts and half-tone blocks of the coat-of-arms in various sizes may be bought from the Fraternity Office at prices varying from One Dollar to Three Dollars Fifty Cents, according to size and style: Dreka, Elliot, and other stationers have plates and dies for engraved work. See advertising pages of THE QUARTERLY.

DUTIES OF CHAPTER OFFICERS

A MAN should accept a Chapter office as an opportunity to advance the interests of the Chapter: not as a reward for services rendered. The Chapter should therefore nominate men who have shown real ability, or who have promise of ability, so that as administrations come and go the Chapter life may ever be strengthened.

PRESIDENT. The most important officer of a Chapter is the President. He is the chief executive, the moral leader and actual head of the organization; he is the intermediary between the Chapter and the university officials. He must be able to preside; but far more than that, he must know, or must learn, what his subordinates and the whole chapter are doing, and be able to make each of his subordinates do his appointed share of the work at the appointed time and in the appointed manner. It is a labor that is worthy of careful thought and preparation, for this is the most significant Chapter office, and more than any other college activity, has its immediate value in training for business or professional life. Only he who has learned to serve can command others; most men may be led where few men can be driven; tact on the part of the President will assure a smooth-running and happy Chapter life, with duties well performed and underclassmen trained to take up the work in turn.

The President is directly responsible for the proper performance of the duties of each officer and committee. If finances become tangled, the President is responsible for the

Treasurer's derelictions and carelessness. An executive may give an order, but it is also his duty to see that it is properly carried out.

On the other hand, the successful executive never interferes in matters of detail unless the inefficiency or inexperience of his subordinate compels it. The executive directs that a thing shall be done, and sees to it that the subordinate is trained in initiative so that he may do it in an intelligent and effective way.

If the executive does not give responsibility to his subordinates, they become machines and he becomes a slave to routine. If, on the other hand, the executive leaves too much to his subordinates, a state of anarchy follows.

The Chapter President is responsible for the maintenance of Chapter traditions and the unwritten manners and customs that make so valuable a feature of Fraternity life: traditions of etiquette, discipline, and morals in the broadest sense of the word. As the office is the highest in the gift of the Chapter, so is it the most difficult to fill acceptably. It should be held by a Senior.

Vice-President. The Vice-President is the President's lieutenant and confidant. His duty is to give unswerving loyalty and aid to his superior, and to perfect himself in every way to fill the President's place. The Vice-Presidency is the school for the Presidency, and the Vice-President should be the logical candidate to succeed the President; his term of office should be considered a period of training and probation. Only grave considerations should swerve the Chapter from advancing him to the Presidency, and nominations for Vice-President should therefore be made with great care.

The especial duty of the Vice-President should be to foster

Chapter scholarship. He should therefore be ex-officio chairman of the Scholarship Committee, keeping close supervision over all records and progress and reporting annually to the office of the General Fraternity on the blanks provided for that purpose.

Recording Secretary. It is exceedingly important that Chapter records should be accurate. Too often the Secretary forgets that he is recording history, and that each act and resolution has its weight in forming the Chapter and the Fraternity. While affairs are fresh in the minds of the participants they seem trivial; no one can foretell when they may be proven of prime importance. If these affairs have been minutely, accurately, and vividly recorded, the work of future historians will be greatly aided. Results of business transactions, whether it be the purchase of a lot or the election of a candidate, may be of real importance after the participants have gone or the events have been forgotten.

The main requirement for a Recording Secretary is ability; the next, industry; and the third, thoroughness. Training in these qualities is well worth while.

Corresponding Secretary. Opportunity is presented by this office for valuable training in concise, business-like methods. Opportunity is also presented to make warm and valued friends for the Chapter, or to work harm that is hard to calculate. Prompt replies to letters, prompt acknowledgment of gifts or settlements of accounts, win friends always; and to put it on the lowest plane, courtesy pays. Money received by the Treasurer either as a gift or in settlement of some old account, may be acknowledged by him, but it *must* be acknowledged by the Corresponding Secretary whether any one else has written or not. Little courtesies have big results; and

one of them is the benefit derived by the self-education in promptness, courtesy, and brevity; the three requirements for the office of Corresponding Secretary. A sophomore or junior should be selected for this office, and in the interests of efficiency the term should be for one year, commencing in the middle of the College year.

Historian. The Historian's duty is made easier by the new Uniform Filing System; but only so far as the work is faithfully performed. He is responsible for the correctness of the address-files and for their being kept up to date, for the transfer of the names of deceased alumni to the proper file with annotation of date and place of death, if possible.

Every Chapter tries to keep its alumni interested; all find a certain amount of difficulty in so doing. Few things irritate an alumnus more than to have his name persistently misspelled, or his invitations persistently sent to an abandoned address in disregard of his request for revision.

The Historian is responsible for the preparation of data for the annual alumni-report or Chapter letter. He is also responsible for the furnishing of correct information to the Editor of the General Catalogue of the Fraternity, and much lost motion may be saved if the records are always kept in the shape required by that official.

Reference to the Chapter Roll in the beginning of this book shows that in several cases a date or other interesting and valuable information is missing. This is the fault of some early historian. As a nation we are apt to be careless about historical records. Here again, the incumbent must realize that he is recording current history that may be of intense interest in a few years, however trivial it seems to-day.

Treasurer. Next to the President, the Treasurer is the

most important officer. A Chapter that is not in a financially sound condition and whose credit is poor with tradesmen is in a bad way, no matter how many Phi Beta Kappa keys belong in the house. Tact and care in the collection of moneys, promptness and accuracy in their disbursement and record, test the mettle of the Treasurer and prove his worth or his weakness.

The Treasurer should have an Assistant Treasurer, whose duty is to aid in the clerical work and to educate himself to succeed his chief. A proper accounting system is a great help to the proper care of financial records, and is fully explained elsewhere.

The Treasurer should co-operate with the Steward, if the two offices are not held by the same man, which is seldom practicable; should not permit accounts to become overdue; and should be in frequent consultation with the Alumni Board. He should keep his records constantly posted, and should avoid any commingling of Chapter and personal accounts.

Chapter Editor. The Chapter Editor is the intermediary between the Chapter and the general Fraternity, between the undergraduates and the alumni. His opportunities for the advancement of the Chapter interests are as great as any other officer's. Like the Treasurer, he should have an assistant in training so as to maintain a consecutive policy. Properly approached, the office is a privilege and not a drudgery; it requires intelligence, industry, and system.

It brings with it the opportunity for acquaintance and prestige; business, social, and civic opportunities after graduation. If the Chapter letter is to amount to anything, the Editor must be well-informed on all that is going on in the

Chapter and the University. The well-informed man has ample reward: "To him that hath shall be given." The Editor must be more than a reporter, a mere news-gatherer; he must be able to grasp the significance of events. This requires reflection and thought, two admirable qualities that are not common. He should be elected in February to serve for one year, by resolution of the Convention.

Librarian. The office of Librarian should not be a sinecure. Better far to abolish it than to have no legitimate function for its incumbent to perform. The Chapter library can be made of value; there may be reference books that a graduating senior does not want and that an underclassman can use; the Librarian should secure them. Chapter Alumni may write books; the Librarian should secure copies of all such books, pamphlets, and, within reason, of magazine articles. If it is possible, he should send or cause to be sent copies to the General Fraternity library in the New York office. He should see that copies of the annual Chapter letter are filed in the Chapter library and in that of the General Fraternity as well; that the Chapter file of The Quarterly is kept complete, and is properly bound; and the least that he can do is to see that the collections of books belonging to the Chapter, whether organized and catalogued as a library or not, are kept neat and clean and properly housed.

THE TAX SYSTEM

THE annual tax bill paid by the undergraduate chapters consists of three taxes—a Chapter Tax, an Equalization Tax and an Initiate Tax—all provided for in the By-Laws of the Fraternity (see p. 31). Each of these taxes is assessed on a per capita basis. The Chapter and Equalization taxes are levied on every active member in each chapter on a given date, usually early in the Spring. The Initiate Tax is at the same time assessed on every man who has been initiated since the preceding levy. Hence the larger the chapter, the larger will be the bill. The object of assessing the tax in the Spring is to strike a fair average of the membership for one year, at a period between the Fall and Spring initiations. In order to avoid procrastination and to facilitate the collection of the tax bill, the Chapter and Equalization Taxes are each fixed at a gross amount, subject to a discount of 20 per cent. if paid within thirty days. It is a rare thing for a chapter to forfeit its rebate.

CHAPTER TAX. The Chapter Tax is designed to defray the general running expenses of the Fraternity. The present Chapter Tax is $6.00 gross, or $4.80 net, the amount having been unchanged since 1904. Out of the proceeds of this tax are paid the fixed contribution to the entertaining chapter toward the annual Convention ($1,500.00), the amount of THE QUARTERLY subscriptions of all the undergraduates ($1.50 per member), the cost of meetings of the Executive Council, including traveling expenses of out-of-town members, the sal-

aries of Council officers and clerical assistants, the cost of publication of the Annual, Song Book, and Manual, and minor expenses, such as postage, printing, engrossing of membership certificates, etc.

It will be noted that a large proportion of the Chapter Tax goes to two items, THE QUARTERLY subscription of $1.50 per capita, and the expense of holding the annual Convention, amounting to about $1.20 per capita. Of these, the first comes directly back to each member in material form, while the second is devoted to a function in which every undergraduate is interested. The annual Convention appropriation to the entertaining chapter is just sufficient to pay the board and lodging of the undergraduate delegates, the remainder of the Convention expenses being obtained by subscription.

EQUALIZATION TAX. The purpose of the Equalization Tax is two-fold. First, to make the cost of representation at Convention the same for every chapter, regardless of geographical location. Second, to make the annual charge for delegates' fares the same each year, no matter where the Convention may be held.

Since 1908 the uniform equalization rate has been $4.00 gross, or $3.20 net. This is the sum which the chapter pays for each active member at the time of the annual tax levy. Whether the Convention be held at Boston, at Chicago, or at San Francisco, the cost to every chapter will be the same. The inherent justice of the plan is apparent, and in its practical operation it has provided a strong influence for fraternity unification. Under this system the chapters on the Pacific coast have been enabled to send delegates each year to the Convention, where otherwise the cost would be prohibitive, and in the swing of Conventions from East to West all

the chapters have shared in the benefits. Furthermore, each chapter is enabled to figure in advance on the approximate cost of Convention representation which otherwise would vary greatly from year to year.

The amount collected from the chapters for Equalization Tax is kept as a separate fund and is drawn upon solely for the purpose of equalization. The rate is higher than is necessary for Conventions in the East, near the center of chapter population. Consequently a surplus accumulates from such years, thus making it possible when the Convention goes into the West to have a fund to draw upon and so avoid the necessity of changing the rate on account of increased traveling expenses. In other words, a chapter pays somewhat more than is necessary when the Convention is near at hand in order to insure itself against excessive payment when the Convention is at a distance.

The Equalization plan includes the railroad and Pullman fares of all delegates, but does not cover their meals en route. These fares are advanced by the chapters at the time of the Convention and the amount thereof is refunded to the chapters when the taxes are collected in the spring. The chapter tax bill is at that time credited with the amount of such fares and the Equalization fund is charged accordingly.

Initiate Tax. The Initiate Tax is a flat tax assessed upon each initiate into the Fraternity. No discount is allowed for prompt payment, as in the case of the other taxes. The money received from this source goes into a separate fund and is applied for the benefit of the initiate, as specified in the By-Laws. This should be paid at the time of initiation.

Prior to 1915 the Initiate Tax was $2.00 per capita. This amount was collected from each initiate through his chapter

and was paid over to THE QUARTERLY to secure for him a subscription to that magazine for two years after graduation. By action of the Eighty-first Convention the Initiate Tax was increased from $2.00 to $5.00. This increase applied to all members initiated after November 8, 1915.

One reason for the increase in the amount of the Initiate Tax was the recent increase in the subscription price of THE QUARTERLY to $1.50, so that $3.00 is now required to cover the two years' subscription. Furthermore, the Eightieth Convention provided that each initiate should purchase a copy of the Song Book at the standard price of $1.00. This sum has accordingly been added to the Initiate Tax. By resolution of the Eighty-first Convention the Executive Council was directed to publish a hand-book or manual for the use of the newly-initiated members, the cost of which was fixed at $1.00, and this further amount was added to the Initiate Tax.

In return for the Initiate Tax each new member therefore receives a copy of the Song Book, a copy of the Manual and a subscription to THE QUARTERLY for two years after graduation.

COMPUTATION. To compute the chapter's annual tax bill first ascertain the approximate number of active members in the chapter on or about March 15th. Then multiply this number by $8.00 ($4.80 net for Chapter Tax and $3.20 net for Equalization Tax). Add to this the Initiate Tax of all members initiated *since the last tax collection* at $5.00 each. Deduct from this the amount of the railroad and Pullman fares of delegates to the last Convention. The result will be the approximate amount of the tax bill.

ALUMNI TAX. The Alumni Tax was levied by direction of the 1917 Convention which also enfranchised the alumni, giv-

ing them a voice in the management of the Chapters whose derelictions and deficits they had so often made good.

Every man who ceases to be an Active Member, whether it be by graduation, withdrawal, transfer to another institution, or honorable dismissal, becomes an Alumnus and as such has almost all of the privileges of an active member; but as he is not liable for any of the undergraduate taxes, he is billed for the alumnus tax of $3.00 annually. Unless he pays this tax, he has none of the alumni privileges. If he pays it, he may vote in chapter meeting on any matter that comes before the meeting, save that he may not vote on the selection of chapter officers nor the convention delegate, unless the Chapter be so depleted in membership that it cannot function without alumni assistance.

Anyone liable to the payment of the Alumni Tax may make a single payment, the minimum sum being $50.00, and thereby commute his tax for life. At present these commutations, of which many are in substantial amounts, are being placed in a Permanent Trust Fund of which only the income may be used. This income supports the activities of the general Fraternity, the income from undergraduate taxes being insufficient.

Those who pay the Alumni Tax receive THE QUARTERLY for the year in which it is paid; those who commute their taxes as outlined above, receive THE QUARTERLY for life. Every undergraduate should understand and look forward to his alumni responsibilities which, in his initiation vows, he has promised to sustain.

THE PERMANENT TRUST FUND

FOR many years the men at the head of Delta Upsilon have dreamed of an endowment, or of some fund that would put the fraternity finances on a permanent basis. When the 1917 Convention enfranchised the alumni, and in return for their privileges, asked them to assume the trivial responsibility of a three dollar annual contribution to the expense of maintaining the administrative activities of their Fraternity, it also provided for the "commutation" of these taxes by a single payment. The amount was fixed at $50 by a committee of men skilled in actuarial affairs and conversant with the Fraternity situation.

President John Patterson saw here the opportunity to fund these commutations in the long-wished-for endowment. Then came the war, with its obvious perils to the life of our Fraternity. Money could not be asked for in such times, for our purposes; men were sacrificing everything to finance the war, to buy Liberty Bonds. But there were a great many such bonds that were bought, not as an investment, but for patriotic reasons that made the expenditure of the money seem final. These bonds were to be mobilized in our "Emergency Fund" as it was called then, for we were confronted with a serious emergency; a lack of capital, undergraduate income from taxes dwindling to nearly zero, gifts to the old "Alumni Income Fund" cancelled, yet a need greater than ever before for spending money, for putting a secretary in the field who could survey it and reinforce the weak spots, thus saving Chapters from extinction.

The old Alumni Income Fund was discontinued. This had been a good-natured contribution from an enthusiastic few, who received nothing in exchange for it. The new income from the alumni was to give *quid pro quo;* the Fraternity magazine, and an annual report on the state of the Fraternity and its finances. Every alumnus was billed for his three dollars, and at the same time teams were organized all over the country to make a personal canvass for the endowment fund, now re-named The Permanent Trust Fund. Quotas were fixed, literature circulated, and the sum to be raised set at $200,000.00.

The principal is safeguarded as securely as human ingenuity can devise, so that not a penny of it can be touched by anyone. There is a custodian appointed, which has as advisers in re-investments two members of the Fraternity elected by the Board of Directors. Re-investment is safeguarded by the very conservative laws of New York State, but to make it still safer, the Fraternity has passed a resolution forbidding more than 5% to be invested in any one security except Government bonds. The income is to be paid over to the Board of Directors and to be expended by them in sustaining the activities of the general Fraternity as devised and regulated by the two legislative bodies, the Convention and the Trustees.

It is hoped that this Fund can be increased by bequests and gifts as well as by commutations. At the time of writing, the work has barely started, but returns are already so prompt and generous that the ultimate success is assured, and Delta Upsilon is thereby made financially secure. May she be a joy and aid to her members for centuries to come!

SOME PROMINENT MEMBERS OF DELTA UPSILON

THE following list is merely a brief survey and many are omitted who perhaps should rightly be listed, simply because of the inability of the Editorial Board to define "prominence." Using *Who's Who in America* as a basis, we found the list was so long as to be out of all proportion to the rest of THE MANUAL as well as too cumbersome for use. We have therefore made an effort to select from this great list those who seem to be especially distinguished: a thankless task, complicated by the fact that many men of real prominence are not listed in *Who's Who,* which also makes no mention of the famous men no longer living.

Another difficulty that we have solved, we hope satisfactorily to the users of this book, is the matter of arrangement. In the first edition the names were classified by occupations, and there was no duplicating. This barred some of our men, who had been active in several fields, from record in more than one. We have therefore listed the men in this edition alphabetically, printing their names in bold-face type, their Chapters in italics, and listing after each man's name his principal fields of activity.

Names preceded by an asterisk are those of deceased brothers.

CLIFFORD M. SWAN
Technology '00
ALLIN H. PIERCE
Swarthmore '19
SUB-COMMITTEE

ADAMS, Frank R., *Chicago* '04, Author and Playwright.
Alderson, Victor C., *Harvard* '85, Mining Engineer, Author, President of Colorado School of Mines, Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science.
* **Andrews, E. Benjamin,** *Brown* '70, Educator and Author, President of Brown University and Chancellor of University of Nebraska.
BAINBRIDGE, William Seaman, *Columbia* '93, Surgeon, Author and Navy Officer (Hon. A.M., M.S., and Sc.D.).
Ballou, Sidney M., *Harvard* '93, Jurist, ex-Justice Supreme Court Hawaii; compiled Civil and Penal Laws of Hawaii.
Bancroft, Hugh, *Harvard* '97, District Attorney, Publisher, retired Major-General Massachusetts Volunteer Militia.
Barton, James L., *Middlebury* '81, Clergyman, Missionary and Author. (D.D. and LL.D.)
Bassett, Edward M., *Hamilton* and *Amherst* '84, ex-Congressman, Lawyer, Civic Expert and Author.
Benton, George A., *Cornell* '71, Jurist, Justice Supreme Court of New York.
Bestor, Arthur E., *Chicago* '01, Educator, President Chautauqua Institution. (Hon. LL.D.)
Bledsoe, Benjamin F., *Stanford* '96, Jurist, Justice U. S. District Court, Southern District of California, Grand Master of Masons of California.
* **Bliss, Daniel,** *Amherst* '52, Missionary, Educator, ex-President Syrian Protestant College, Beirut.
* **Boise, Reuben P.,** *Williams* '43, Jurist, Justice U. S. District Court.
Booth, Fenton W., *DePauw* '92, Jurist, Associate Justice, U. S. Court of Claims.
Boynton, Nehemiah, *Amherst* '79, Clergyman, Author.
* **Branch, Oliver E.,** *Hamilton* '73, Judge.
Branner, John C., *Cornell* '74, Geologist, Explorer, Educator, President-Emeritus Leland Stanford Jr. University, Author. (Hon. LL.D. and Sc.D.)

Broun, Heywood C., *Harvard* '10, Author, Journalist, Critic. On staff of New York *Tribune*.

Bruce, Andrew A., *Wisconsin* '90, Jurist, Author, Chief Justice Supreme Court North Dakota.

Bruce, M. Linn, *Rutgers* '84, Jurist, ex-Judge, ex-Lieutenant-Governor New York.

Buchanan, Robert E., *Iowa State* '04, Bacteriologist, Educator, Author, Dean of Industrial Science, Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.

Burdick, Francis M., *Hamilton* '69, Educator, Author, Jurist, ex-Mayor of Utica, N. Y.

Butz, Henry A., *Union* '58, Clergyman, Educator, Author, ex-President Drew Theological Seminary.

* **CALDWELL, John C.**, *Amherst* '55, Diplomat, Soldier, U. S. Minister to Uruguay, Major General, U. S. A.

Chamberlain, William J., *Rutgers* '82, Missionary, Educator, Executive, President Voorhees College, Vellore, India; President General Synod Reformed Church in America.

* **Chapman, Orlow W.**, *Union* '54, ex-U. S. Solicitor-General.

Clark, Barrett H., *Chicago* '12, Author, Editor, Dramatist, Actor and Manager.

Clark, George A., *Minnesota* '91, Author, Secretary, Scientist, Expert on the Fur-seal Industry.

Clark, J. Arthur, *Toronto* '06, C.M.G. and D.S.O., Brigadier General Canadian Expeditionary Forces.

Cochems, Henry F., *Wisconsin* '97, Lawyer and Politician.

Cole, Lewis G., *Columbia* '98, Physician and Roentgenologist.

Condon, Randall J., *Colby* '86, Educator, Executive, Superintendent of Schools, Cincinnati.

Cook, Melville T., *DePauw* and *Stanford* '94, Botanist, Educator, Fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Plant Pathologist State of New Jersey.

Coolidge, Louis A., *Harvard* '83, Author, Capitalist, ex-Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, Chairman National Committee on Welfare work, National Council of Defense.

Cooper, Clayton S., *Brown* '94, Author, Lecturer, Clergyman.

* **Crane, Stephen,** *Lafayette* and *Syracuse* '94, Author, Journalist.

Crouch, Leonard C., *Cornell* '89, Jurist, Justice Supreme Court of New York.

Curtis, Mattoon M., *Hamilton* '80, Author and Educator, Professor of Philosophy, Western Reserve University.

DAVIDSON, Royal P., *Wisconsin* '94, Educator, Inventor, Author, President Northwestern Military and Naval Academy.

Davies, Joseph E., *Wisconsin* '98, Lawyer, Politician, Chairman Federal Trade Commission, U. S. Commissioner of Corporations.

Dawes, Beman G., *Marietta* '90, Member of Congress, Capitalist.

Dawes, Charles G., *Marietta* '84, Lawyer, Financier, Executive, Author, ex-Comptroller of the Currency, Brigadier General U.S.A. and Chairman of Allied Purchasing Board, General Purchasing Agent for the American Expeditionary Forces.

Dawes, Rufus C., *Marietta* '86, Business Executive, President of numerous Gas Corporations.

Dawson, Miles M., *New York* '07, Actuary, Lawyer, Author.

Day, Holman, *Colby* '87, Author, Poet, Playwright.

DeLand, Clyde O., *Rochester* '95, Painter and Illustrator.

Dickey, Paul, *Michigan* '06, Playwright.

Dietrich, Frank S., *Brown* '87, Jurist, U. S. District Judge, District of Idaho.

Douglas, George W., *Colgate* '88, Author and Editor.

Dumont, Frederick T. F., *Lafayette* '89, Diplomat, Engineer and Author.

EDGAR, Charles L., *Rutgers* '82, Engineer and Executive, President Edison Illuminating Co. of Boston.

Eidlitz, Charles L., *Columbia* '88, Engineer, Executive, Contractor.

Eidlitz, Otto M., *Cornell* '81, Building Contractor, Capitalist, Civic Investigator.

Elston, John A., *California* '97, Congressman.

Erskine, John, *Columbia* '00, Educator, Administrator, Author, Poet.

FABER, William F., *Rochester* '80, Theologian, Author, Bishop of Montana.

Fairchild, Herman LeR., *Cornell* '74, Geologist, Author, Educator, ex-Vice-President American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Faunce, William H. P., *Brown* '80, Educator, Author, President Brown University.

Ferris, Albert Warren, *New York* '78, Physician.

* **Field, Stephen J.,** *Williams* '37, Jurist, Justice U. S. Supreme Court.

Fitch, Albert P., *Harvard* '00, Clergyman, Author, ex-President Andover Theological Seminary.

Fosdick, Harry Emerson, *Colgate* '00, Clergyman, Educator, Author.

Fosdick, Raymond B., *Colgate* '05, Civic Worker, ex-Assistant Secretary League of Nations.

Francis, George B., *Brown* '04, Lawyer, ex-Congressman.

GAGE, Simon H., *Cornell* '77, Biologist, Educator, Author, ex-Vice-President American Association for the Advancement of Science. Professor Emeritus, Cornell University.

Gager, C. Stuart, *Syracuse* '09, Botanist, Educator, Author, Director Brooklyn Botanic Garden, Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Gamage, Frederick L., *Brown* '82, Headmaster Pawling (N. Y.) School.

* **Garfield, James A.,** *Williams* '56, Major General U. S. A., Jurist, President of the United States.

* **Genung, John F.,** *Union* '70, Author, Editor, Educator and Musician, Professor of Literature at Amherst.

Gibson, Thomas, *Toronto* '97, Colonel, Canadian Expeditionary Forces, C. M. G. and D. S. O.

Gifford, Orrin P., *Brown* '74, Clergyman.

Gilbert, Grove K., *Rochester* '62, Geologist, U. S. Geological Survey, Author, President American Association for the Advancement of Science, Fellow of the London Geological Society (Wollaston Medallist).

Goethals, George W., *Manhattan* '77, Major General U. S. A., Chief Engineer Panama Canal.

Goff, Frederic H., *Michigan* '81, Banker, Lawyer, Executive, President Cleveland Trust Co.

Gray, John H., *Harvard* '87, Economist, Educator, Civic Investigator, Author.

Greene, Homer, *Union* '76, Author, Lawyer.

Gregg, James E., *Harvard* '97, Clergyman, Educator, Principal Hampton (Va.) Normal and Agricultural Institute.

Griffis, William E., *Rutgers* '69, Lecturer, Author, Clergyman, 4th Order of the Rising Sun (Japanese Empire).

Gunnison, Royal A., *Cornell* '96, Jurist, ex-U. S. District Judge, District of Alaska, Federal Food Administrator for Alaska.

HAMLIN, Cyrus, *Colby* '61, Major General U. S. V.

Hetzel, Ralph D., *Wisconsin* '06, Lawyer, Educator, President New Hamphshire College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.

Hitchcock, Frank H., *Harvard* '91, ex-Postmaster General.

Horr, George E., *Brown* '76, Theologian, Author, President Newton Theological Institution.

Hosmer, Frank A., *Amherst* '75, Educator, Journalist, Politician, ex-President Oahu College, Honolulu.

Howard, Leland O., *Cornell* '77, Entomologist, Author, Chief of Bureau of Entomology U. S. Department of Agriculture, Member of Committee on National Defense, Permanent Secy. Amer. Assn. for the Advancement of Science.

Hoyne, Maclay, *Williams* '95, Lawyer, District Attorney Chicago.

Hughes, Charles E., *Colgate* and *Brown* '81, Jurist, Governor of New York, Associate Justice U. S. Supreme Court.

Hutton, Maurice, *Toronto* '79, Principal of University College, University of Toronto.

JELLIFFE, Smith E., *Columbia* '89, Physician and Alienist.

Jenkins, William L., *Swarthmore* '10, U. S. Consul Odessa, Russia, and Funchal, Madeira Islands.

Jenks, Jeremiah W., *Michigan* '78, Economic Expert, Administrator, Author, Educator.

Jerome, William Travers, *Amherst* '82, Lawyer, ex-District Attorney New York City.

Jewett, Frank B., *Chicago* '02 and *Technology* '03, Chief Engineer Western Electric Co.

Johnson, Irving P., *Union* '87, Theologian, Bishop-Coadjutor of Colorado.

Johnson, Rossiter, *Rochester* '63, Editor and Author. (Hon. Ph.D. and LL.D.)

Jones, Bassett, *Technology* '99, Electrical Engineer and Illuminating Expert.

Jordan, David Starr, *Cornell* '72, Author, Zoölogist, Educator, ex-President Indiana University, Chancellor-Emeritus Leland Stanford Jr. University, ex-President World's Peace Congress.

Judson, William V., *Harvard* '86, Brigadier General U. S. A.

***KILMER, Joyce,** *Rutgers* and *Columbia* '08, Poet, Author and Journalist.

King, Willard V., *Columbia* '89, Banker, President Columbia Trust Co. of New York City.

* **Knapp, Lyman E.,** *Middlebury* '62, ex-Governor of Alaska.

LAMONT, Daniel S., *Union* '72, Capitalist, Administrator and ex-Secretary of War.

Landfield, Jerome B., *Cornell* '94, Lecturer and Author.

Le Boeuf, Randall J., *Cornell* '92, Jurist, Justice of Supreme Court of New York.

Lord, Herbert M., *Colby* '84, Brigadier General U. S. A.

Luther, Flavel S., *Trinity* '70, Priest (Hon. D.D.), ex-President Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

McCUAIG, G. Eric, *McGill* '06, Brigadier General Canadian Expeditionary Forces, D. S. O. with bar.

McFarlane, Arthur E., *Toronto* '98, Author.

MacNaughton, James, *Michigan* '88, Mining Engineer, Vice President Calumet and Hecla Mining Co.

Macy, John A., *Harvard* '99, Author, Editor.

Martin, J. A., *Toronto* '02, Lawyer, Premier of Saskatchewan.

* **Merriam, Henry C.,** *Colby* '64, Major General U. S. A.

Merrill, William P., *Rutgers* '87, Clergyman, Author.

* **Miller, William H. H.,** *Hamilton* '61, ex-U. S. Attorney-General.

* **Moody, William Vaughan,** *Harvard* '93, Poet and Playwright.

Moore, Edward C., *Marietta* '77, Theologian, Author, Educator.

* **Morrill, Justin L.,** *Middlebury Hon.*, ex-U. S. Senator.

Mumford, Charles C., *Brown* '81, Jurist, ex-Justice Superior Court of Rhode Island, Thirty-third Degree Mason.

Murphy, Starr J., *Amherst* '81, Lawyer, Executive, Trustee of Rockefeller Fund.

Myers, Cortland R., *Rochester* '87, Clergyman, Author.

NICHOLS, Edward L., Physicist, Educator, Author. Ex-President of American Association for the Advancement of Science. Professor of Physics, Cornell University.

Noonan, Thomas H., *Middlebury* '91, Jurist, County Judge, Buffalo, N. Y., President New York State Association of Magistrates.

Norton, Eugene L., *Cornell* '01, Banker, Executive, President Equitable Trust Co., of Baltimore.

* **Nott, Charles C.,** *Union* '48, ex-Chief Justice U. S. Court of Claims.

Noyes, Alexander D., *Amherst* '83, Financial Expert, Editor, Journalist with New York *Evening Post.*

O'RYAN, John F., *New York* '01, Major General American Expeditionary Forces, Major General commanding Division, New York National Guard, Order of Leopold (Belgium).

Osgood, William F., *Harvard* '86, Mathematician, Professor at Harvard University.

PARTRIDGE, Frank C., *Middlebury* '81 and *Amherst* '82, Lawyer, Diplomat, ex-Solicitor Department of State, ex-U. S. Minister to Venezuela, ex-Consul-General at Tangier, President Vermont Marble Co.

* **Payne, Sereno E.,** *Rochester* '64, Congressman.

Pearson, Edward J., *Cornell* '83, Railway Man, President New York, New Haven and Hartford R.R.

Platt, Samuel, *Stanford* '97, Lawyer, Politician, ex-U. S. District Attorney.

Potter, Edward C., *Amherst* '82, Sculptor.

* **Proctor, Fletcher D.,** *Middlebury* '81, capitalist, ex-Governor of Vermont.

* **Proctor, Redfield,** *Middlebury Hon.,* ex-Secretary of War, ex-U. S. Senator for Vermont.

RAND, Edward K., *Harvard* '94, Educator, Author, Professor of Latin at Harvard University.

Reade, Robert C., *Toronto* '05, Journalist.

Reinsch, Paul S., *Wisconsin* '92, Diplomat, Educator, ex-Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Chinese Republic, Delegate to Pan-American Conferences.

Rhodes, James Ford, *New York* '67, Author, Historian, Loubat Prize (Berlin). (LL.D., D. Litt. Oxon.)

Ridgway, Erman J., *Northwestern* '91, Publisher.

Roe, Clifford G., *Michigan* '99, Lawyer, Lecturer, Author, Social Reformer, Assistant Corporation Counsel Chicago.

Roots, Logan H., *Harvard* '91, Missionary Bishop of Hankow.

Rowe, Frederick W., *Colgate* '87, Congressman, Lawyer.

Rudolph, Robert L., *New York* '92, Educator, Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church.

Rushmore, David B., *Swarthmore* '94 and *Cornell* '95, Electrical Engineer, Chief of Power and Mining Department General Electric Co.

Russell, Thomas A., *Toronto* '99, Manufacturer, Executive, President Willys-Overland Ltd., President Canadian National Exhibition.

SATER, John E., *Miami* and *Marietta* '75, Jurist, U. S. District Judge Southern District of Ohio, Thirty-third degree Mason.

Sawyer, John P., *Western Reserve* '83, Physician, Professor of Clinical Medicine, Western Reserve University.

Shafer, John D., *Washington and Jefferson* '66, Jurist, Educator, Judge Court of Common Pleas, Dean Pittsburgh Law School.

Sheldon, Charles M., *Brown* '83, Clergyman, Author, Editor.

Short, Walter C., *Marietta* '91, Brigadier General U. S. A.

Simonds, Frank H., *Harvard* '00, Editor, Author, Historian, ex-Editor New York *Evening Sun,* Associate Editor New York *Tribune.*

Sisson, Edgar G., *Northwestern* '98, Journalist, Editor, ex-Editor *Cosmopolitan,* Associate Chairman Committee on Public Information Washington.

Slattery, Charles L., *Harvard* '91, Priest, Author, Rector of Grace Church, New York.

Smith, Theobald, *Cornell* '81, Pathologist, Scientist (Hon. M.A., LL.D., Sc.D.).

* **Spear, Ellis,** *Bowdoin* '58, Brigadier General U. S. V., ex-Solicitor of Patents, U. S.

* **Spellmeyer, Henry,** *New York* '66, Bishop, Methodist Episcopal Church.

Stearns, Marcellus L., *Colby* '63, ex-Governor of Florida.

Stewart, George Craig, *Northwestern* '02, Priest, Author, Rector of St. Luke's Church, Evanston, Ills.

Stotesbury, Louis W., *Rutgers* '90 and *New York* '92, Lawyer, Brigadier General and Adjutant-General N. G. N. Y.

Sturgis, Guy H., *Bowdoin* '98, Lawyer, ex-Attorney-General Maine.

THOMAS, Ralph W., *Colgate* '83, Lawyer, Author, Politician, Educator, New York State Tax Commissioner.

Thomson, Arthur C., *Pennsylvania* '92, Suffragan Bishop of Southern Virginia.

Tipple, Ezra S., *Syracuse* '84, Theologian, Author, President Drew Theological Seminary.

Tomlinson, Everett T., *Union* '80, Educator, Author Boys' Books.

Townsley, Clarence P., *Union* '76, Major General U. S. A., ex-Superintendent U. S. Military Academy (West Point).

Trine, Ralph Waldo, *Wisconsin* '91, Author.

* **Tripp, Bartlett**, *Colby* '61, Jurist, Diplomat, U. S. Minister to Austria.

VOORHEES, Foster M., *Rutgers* '76, Lawyer, ex-Governor of New Jersey.

WHITE, Charles L., *Brown* '87, Clergyman, Author, ex-President Colby College.

Whitmyer, Edward C., *Union* '82, Jurist, ex-Justice Supreme Court of New York.

Williams, John D., *Harvard* '03, Theatrical Manager.

DELTA UPSILON RHODES SCHOLARS

Forbes, Francis H., *Harvard* '04.
Schutt, Warren E., *Cornell* '05.
Crittenden, William C., *California* '05.
Bevan, Ralph H., *Brown* '04.
Paterson, E. R., *Toronto* '02.
* Papineau, Talbot M., *McGill* '04.
Holt, Harry H., *Middlebury* '05.
Thayer, William W., *Harvard* '06.
Cronkhite, L. W., *Brown* '05.

Moran, Hugh A., *Stanford* '04.
Bates, Roy Elliott, *Harvard* '05.
Hurley, George, *Brown* '07.
Reade, Robert C., *Toronto* '05.
Haring, Clarence H., *Harvard* '07.
Hull, Lawrence C., Jr., *Michigan* '05.
Burgess, Robert W., *Brown* '08.
Potter, Francis M., *Rutgers* '09.
Stolz, H. R., *Stanford* '09.
Johnson, Warren C., *Brown* '10.
Swartz, Charles B., *Lafayette* '11.
Devan, Samuel A., *Rutgers* '09.
Bosworth, Wayne C., *Middlebury* '11.
Havens, Valentine B., *Rutgers* '12.
Richardson, Roy M. D., *Rutgers* '15.
Buchanan, Scott M., *Amherst* '16.
Griffith, Ernest F., *Hamilton* '17.
Mock, Clark L., *Western Reserve* '20.

FRATERNITY PUBLICATIONS

THE DELTA UPSILON QUARTERLY; the official organ of the Fraternity, published in December, March, June and September by the Trustees. Price $1.50 per year, single copies 40 cents.

The Delta Upsilon Annual; the official report of the proceedings of the Annual Convention of the Fraternity. Free to Chapters and Fraternity Officers. Price to others, 10 cents.

The Manual of Delta Upsilon; the official handbook of general information, containing constitution, by-laws, regulations, history, etc. Price, $1.00.

The Delta Upsilon Catalogue; official catalogue of the Fraternity. Edition of 1917, W. H. Dannat Pell, *Columbia,* '09, Editor-in-Chief. Price $1.50 bound in paper, $2.00 bound in cloth.

The Ritual; handsomely bound in morocco and stamped in gold. Price $1.00; sold to Chapters only.

The Delta Upsilon Book of Songs: Briggs Memorial Edition, 1918. Price $1.00.

Initiate Blanks; furnished to Chapters free on request, for reporting vital statistics of each initiate. To be mailed to the Office of the Fraternity immediately after initiation.

Certificate of Membership; furnished free upon receipt of Initiate Blanks properly filled out.

FRATERNITY SUPPLIES

PLEDGE BUTTONS; price 50 cents each, to be obtained only from the Fraternity office.

Standard Initiate Badges; price $5.00 each, the official badge for undergraduates and alumni. Chapter orders must be accompanied by duplicate copies of official order blanks certified by the Secretary of the Chapter.

Recognition Pins; official design adopted by the Convention. Price $1.00 postpaid.

Official Hatbands; best silk, from Fraternity Office only. $1.00 postpaid.

Reproductions of the Coat-of-Arms; electrotype cuts both for half-tone and line-cuts for use in Chapter reports, college annuals, etc. Prices from $1.00 to $5.00, according to size and style. Official steel plate engravings for inserts, etc., are sold by the Dreka Company of Philadelphia.

Official Banner; hand-painted and gilded with gold-leaf on the very best banner-silk, lined with sateen and interlined with linen, complete with fringe, etc., at cost, about $20.00. Not to be used outside of the Chapter-house.

Fraternity Flag; official flag of the Fraternity for Chapter-house, camp, and other public use, of the best U. S. Government bunting, at cost. Three sizes.

STANDARD CHINAWARE

THE Standard Chinaware was designed by Brother J. T. Tubby, Jr. *Columbia* '96; the design has been protected by patent vested in the Fraternity and it therefore can be manufactured only under license. In order to assure orders of a size that will make the lowest prices possible, the Council restricts the manufacture to one firm, and all orders must be filed through the Insignia Committee.

It is a high-grade vitrified china with rolled edge and it will stand the hard usage of chapter houses. The pattern is in blue, and put on under the glaze, which protects it and prevents its washing off as is common with overglaze patterns.

The advertising pages of THE QUARTERLY show cut and price-list of these goods; samples and price-lists will be sent on application to the Insignia Committee together with such further information as may be desired.

By this co-operation between Chapters all may take advantage of very low wholesale prices, giving the highest grade of goods of handsome design at prices far below those that could be obtained by individuals for the same grade of goods and richness of pattern.

THE PLEDGE OF FRATERNITY SERVICE

ADOPTED AT CHICAGO CONGRESS OF 55 SOCIETIES, MAY, 1913

WE, the Greek Letter Societies of America in Convention assembled, do make the following Declaration:

Whereas, we believe that the people of our country are not familiar with the true purposes and ideas of our Societies and with the actual conditions among the same;

Now, therefore, we, represented in convention at the City of Chicago by officers and delegates of our said Societies, declare

That it is our earnest wish and desire to inculcate in our various Chapters or local societies the principles of true womanhood and manhood; to promote the moral welfare of all our members; to stimulate and encourage scholarship; to prescribe obedience to all authority; to encourage loyalty to and active interest in the institution where they may be located; to foster a democratic and friendly spirit between our members and all others with whom they may be associated; and to inspire among our members a true, loyal and lasting friendship.

And we do further declare that to those ends we have, through our officers and councils, dedicated ourselves in the past and do pledge ourselves for the future; that where we fail we will remedy, and where we succeed, such shall be to us only an incentive to better endeavor.

And we do further declare that our association together in such societies is in fulfillment of the natural desire of all people to seek friendship among one another; and that we consider our members not as elected to any privileges, but rather pledged and dedicated to a life of striving for the perfection of our ideals.

And we do further declare that we welcome all sincere criticism of our conduct and lives, and do pledge ourselves to take counsel upon the same and to remedy all things wherein we may fall short of these ideals and principles.

And, remembering our long and prosperous existence, our opportunities and hopes for the future, our thousands of great and true members now in the service of the world, the thousands of our young men and women in our brotherly care, and the service of many good and noble men and women given to the perfecting of these ideals,

We do pledge ourselves to promote these things in all ways and to continue our efforts to that end.

THIS PLEDGE WAS ADOPTED BY DELTA UPSILON IN NOVEMBER, 1913.

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